Morning Oregonian.

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EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Meeting of Plymouth Church

NEW YORK, March 1.—Members of Plymouth church, exclusively, were admitted to the adjourned business meeting this evening to hear if Bowen answer to questions before the church examining committee as to the charge against Beecher. A letter in reply to the invitation of Andover Theological Seminary for a mutual council, rejecting the offer was received by Beecher and adopted.

Storrs, the moderator then called up the resolution requiring Bowen to answer orally and on pledge to his insinuations against the pastor, ... by Beecher that the examining committee conduct the questions was passed.

The clerk of the church asked Bowen When did any facts first come to your knowledge affecting the moral character of your pastor?

Bowen—The essential facts are already in the hands of the examining committee. All the church has to do is to demand them from the committee. So long as the church refuses to hear what it has in its own hands, it is mere bravado to ask more.

The Clerk (in reply)—I would say we have not received a single fact from Bowen. [Applause.]

Bowen here took off his overcoat and said when he was before the examining committee he had enough to convince him of Beecher's guilt, but he would not lie, and was compelled to be silent. The consequences fell on him and not Beecher. He said it was a penalty on him for having placed his confidence to a leaky vessel. [Laughter.]

Mr. ... here called attention to the fact that Bowen was reading from a paper whereas he was required to answer orally.

Bowen (angrily)—I have the floor.

The Member—Bowen knows that invitation is that he be compelled to answer orally?

Raymond moved, as this was probably the last time Bowen would be heard, he be allowed to read his paper.

Bowen posed, and said the church was a ... if, and they had no judicial power when he had been so long a member as Brother Bowen he ought to have his own way. [Applause.]

Bowen was then allowed to proceed. He said he went on his written statement that he knew what was enough to convince him of Beecher's guilt. Let them do what they might and let them fall on him and Beecher—on him for his indiscretion in pouring his confidence into a leaky vessel, and on Beecher for his guilt. The church examining committee compelled him, against his will, to tell the story for his silence. He told them he had for believing Beecher to be an impure man; that he could tell the reasons before a proper tribunal, but would never give names. Taking advantage of this, the committee demanded all names and particulars. He offered to go before a secret tribunal, which was refused. He then went before ... giving facts, but withholding names, ... were used. Seeing how, Mrs. Moulton ... they might demand eternally but he ...

A member here queried whether Bowen still refused to give the names and facts.

Bowen (excitedly)—I do, and that is my full answer. It is no benefit to me to be silent, but I must and will protect those names to—

Beecher—But if we still demand names and particulars?

Bowen—Mr Beecher, when you have got through with your questions I will answer.

Mr Bowen then offered to go before Mr McKay, Mr. Harbell and Mr. S. V. White, and give them the facts that very moment which convinced him that Beecher was an adulterer, the names to be kept secret.

Beecher objected to secrecy. Giving the names of women so long dead left other names open to suspicion. [Applause.] He protested against secrecy, he had no reason for it. [Applause.]

S. V. White objected to receiving gross accusations against the pastor and keeping them secret. [Applause.]

Mr McKay urged that Mr. Beecher has as much interest as any one in facts, and that Bowen should tell what he knew or take back all accusations against the pastor.

Shearman proposed to accept Mr. Bowen's proposition, the committee to keep all names secret except from Beecher.

Meeting of Railway Representatives.

NEW YORK, March 1.—The representatives of the Erie, Baltimore & Ohio, Pennsylvania Central, Erie, Central Hudson, Michigan South, Michigan Central and Fort Wayne railroads met this forenoon at the St. Nicholas hotel, to decide on some plan for a ... of freight rates for the coming spring.

Direct Cable Successfully Repaired.

The steamer Faraday successfully repaired the direct cable at noon to-day. The work of picking up both ends and making the splice occupied six days and a half hours. At 1.07 P. M., the tests ...

In Peril.

... March 1.—The gas from a leaky main ... houses on Wickendon street last evening, the occupants, nine persons, were insensible. All are not yet out of danger ... used in either of the houses.

The Democratic Mass Meeting.

... March 1.—The executive committee ... G Tucker, Richard Schell, ... ex Speaker Maguire, Wheeler ... and others, called a ... of Democrats at Syracuse for ... The call includes all desiring to be in ... upon the currency question with the Democrats of Ohio, Pennsylvania, Indiana, and the ... Western States and who are in favor of 1st—The withdrawal of the National bank currency and the substitution therefor of greenbacks; 2d—A law declaring greenbacks receivable ... and 3d—The repeal of the specie resumption act; the convention to take such action ... necessary.

... objected to star chamber proceedings. ... was not to be tied. He had lain under ... as long as he cared.

Bowen here handed up a note to the effect that he would meet three gentlemen named giving ... which convinced him long ago that Beecher was an adulterer.

Mr. White—It is too bad for a man that sat for ... at the communion table, taking bread ... knowing I was an adulterer. [Applause.]

The report of the examining committee charging Bowen with slander, etc., was adopted, and a committee of three were authorized to summon Mr. Bowen before them and report.

Bowen was then requested to retire with the committee.

The examining committee then reported serious charges of unchristian conduct, etc., against Bowen and the matter was referred to Messrs. R. W. Pope, ... Christian, H. I. Pratt, E. C. Lecompte and ... to report next Friday evening. ... motions to expel Bowen were voted down.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Public Debt.

WASHINGTON, March 1.—Following is the public debt statement issued to-day: 6 per cent bonds, $..., 5 per cent. bonds $697,844,750; total coin bonds, $1,682,984,400; lawful money debt $14,...; matured debt, $18,182,040; legal tenders $...; certificates of deposit, $33,015,000; fractional currency, $45,120,132; coin certificates $32,...; total without interest $187,094,076; total debt ...,915,815; total interest $30,...,026; cash in treasury, coin, $70,043,712; currency $9,529,...; special deposits held for redemption of certificates of deposit, $33,015,000 (?); Total in treasury ...; Debt, less cash in treasury $2,118,233,...; decrease of debt during February, $3,272,713; decrease since June 30, 1875, $15,728,411.

National Bank Currency Retired

The comptroller of the currency states the amount of legal tender notes deposited for the purpose of retiring circulation during January to be $2,629,900 and during February, $3,989,077. Amount of bonds ... during January $3,660,200 and February ...

Civil Rights Bill.

In the case of Upton S. Newcomer clerk of the ... house, charged with the violation of the civil rights bill in refusing lodging to a colored man, the jury this morning gave a verdict of ...

Bill for the Suppression of Insects.

The bill for the protection of agriculture against insects, as amended and reported by Frelinghuysen, from the committee on agriculture, provides for the appointment of one commissioner, instead of three who is to investigate and obtain information relative to the Rocky mountain locust, army worm, chinch bug, Hessian fly, potato bug and other destructive insects in order to devise the best methods for their destruction. The report is to be reported to the commissioner of agriculture and transmitted by him to Congress. The commissioner is to be appointed by the Secretary of the Interior.

Schenck Investigation

Lyon appeared again before the committee on foreign affairs to-day, and exhibited copies of Senator Stewart's letter to which allusion had previously been made. The witness reiterates his testimony of yesterday to the effect that Senator Stewart did not receive any money, nor had he any thing whatever to do with him and Senator Stewart in connection with the suit of the witness in the Utah courts.

The witness referred to the telegram sent to London in 1871, that Senator Blair had introduced a resolution calling for the investigation of General Schenck's connection with the Emma mine. In conversation with Park, the latter said he had fixed the matter with the General whom he had induced to give him (Park) his note for stock. He then ... him a letter saying if his note for the stock was not sufficient security he would give a mortgage on his house and lot in Washington. Park said he had certified this statement to Stewart, and if Stewart could do the same thing it would dry up the resolution.

The committee caused to be read the correspondence between B. F. Lafford and General Schenck. In a letter dated July 1, 1871 Lafford wished Gen. Schenck to give him certain information about the Emma mine, and repeated that Gen. Schenck did not receive bona fide pay for his stock. Whether this was true or not, a countryman of Schenck's then in London said 500 shares had been given Schenck of Emma stock that Senator Stewart received 1000 shares to become director of the mine company. Lafford wanted to know whether these things were so. In conclusion he charged Park and Stewart who were friends of Schenck with having with merit and intent and fraud lent statements obtained from him and other shareholders large sums of money. He asked whether Schenck indorsed the acts of these men and said if an answer in addition is given he would furnish a full statement for publication in the New York papers and also call the attention of President Grant and Lord Granville to the question. To this letter then Schenck replied July 10, 1871, saying he had responded to the previous letter because it was respectful in character, but when Lafford subsequently attacked him in the public prints the publication being accompanied by insinuations he could take no notice of strictures. He had no objection to give Lafford all information in his possession if he would call upon him at 10 o'clock next Sunday. His engagements being such that he could state no other time for the interview. The witness (Lyon) then stated Lafford had an interview with Schenck who told Lafford he did not know much of the witness except that he was an adventurer, and asked Lafford whether his name and Stewart's was not better than that of Lyon's that they occupied high and responsible positions. Lafford said to Schenck that there were many circumstances to induce persons to believe that money was given him to float the stock, that a countryman of Schenck's had said that the latter's means were too inconsiderable to pay for the shares. Schenck informed Lafford he had a patrimony from his father's estate in the shape of a coal mine in Wisconsin. On this he borrowed $25,000 to pay for his stock and the other $ ...000 he borrowed from Park and had not yet paid him all back. Witness said to Lafford there were no coal mines in Wisconsin. Subsequently witness called on Mr McCullough of the banking house of Jay Cooke McCullough & Co when McCullough asked him to let up on Schenck and not be too severe on him. He said the general was very indignant whenever the Emma mine was mentioned. Witness said he was not surprised. He couldn't forgive Schenck for calling him an adventurer. McCullough informed him that Schenck had denied calling him an adventurer.

NEW YORK, March 1. A telegram has the following: The London Times this morning has a dispatch from Washington giving the gist of Lyon's testimony yesterday before the committee appointed to enquire into the Emma Mine scandal. We have the best authority for stating that Minister Schenck will to-morrow publish a letter announcing the evidence as false, and denouncing his intention to sail for New York on the Abyssinia Saturday next. It is understood that Schenck obtained leave of absence for the especial purpose of vindicating himself before the committee and the world. Minister Schenck this morning telegraphed his attorney to proceed to Washington immediately to retain the services of Wm M Evarts, and have Park and Stewart summoned to appear before the committee for examination.

The committee authorized Col Gorham to inform Senator Stewart they would hear him whenever he would present himself about two weeks hence and the committee further said that Lyon would be recalled at that time so that Stewart could interrogate him. Lyon said this would be very agreeable to himself and then resumed his testimony, repeating that Stewart had informed him Schenck's name had sold Emma Mine. This witness believed from concurrent circumstances. It appeared from replies to the questioning of witness by member of the committee that he compromised his interest in the mine for $150,000, the original stipulated sum being $500,000. There was great inducement to withhold from the public for about a month, Schenck's resignation as director. Park very much regretted the resignation because the shares fell as low as £14 sterling. Owing to the Emma mining transaction, American securities generally were much depressed. J. H. Puleston of the banking house of Jay Cooke McCullough & Co bitterly complained that their firm had been badly treated having received only £25,000 sterling for the use of their name in putting Emma Mine stock on the market.

The chairman laid before the committee the following telegram dated London, to-day, addressed to himself: The report of the proceedings as to Gen Schenck's connection with the Emma mine published in to-day's Times says James E. Lyon testified. I told him I gave Senator Stewart 2,000 shares to become a director and to assist in getting Schenck on the board. This statement is absolutely untrue. I had never seen Lyon, nor had I any communication with him in my life. I never gave Stewart any shares either to become director himself or to get Schenck to be director and I give Lyon's testimony the most unqualified contradiction.

ALBERT GRANT

The above telegram having been shown to Lyon he denied ever having made such a statement.

Minister Schenck Coming to America.

WASHINGTON March 1.—It is understood that Schenck will sail for America Saturday to appear before the committee in person. The friends of Schenck now in the city say they are in possession of a letter written by Lyon making a demand on ex Senator Stewart for £2,000 under a threat of publishing his (Lyons) story. They also say this story is impeached in every material assertion by every witness and document in the litigation now pending in England.

Mr. Schenck's Card.

Mr Schenck publishes the following card:

LONDON, March 1

In some London papers this morning were published telegraphic dispatches purporting to give a report of Lyon's testimony before the committee of Congress. I denounce his whole statement concerning me as a tissue of infamous falsehoods. Having obtained leave of absence from my government for the purpose I shall sail in the next steamer for the United States, to confront my calumniators and vindicate my reputation.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

WASHINGTON March 1

Frelinghuysen, from the committee on agriculture reported adversely the Senate bill to provide for an investigation into the habits of the Rocky mountain locust or the so-called grasshoppers, and it was indefinitely postponed. He also reported from the same committee in favor of the Senate bill for protection against injurious insects, with amendments which was ordered printed and the bill placed on the calendar.

The Senate passed without amendment the House bill appropriating $700,000 for the purpose of buying material and continuation of the work on the building for custom house and postoffice at St Louis. The appropriation in the Senate bill provides that the appropriation shall be used for certain iron works. Morrill in presenting it, said it was intended that the amount appropriated by the bill shall be deducted from the appropriation for that building for the ensuing fiscal year.

Cooper, from the committee on public buildings and grounds reported favorably the House bill authorizing the purchase of additional ground for the custom house at Nashville—passed.

At the expiration of the morning hour the Chair laid before the Senate the unfinished business being the bill declaring the true intent and meaning of the U. P. R. R. acts.

Morton moved it be postponed and that the Senate proceed to consider the resolution for the admission of Pinchback as Senator from Louisiana—agreed to—yeas 32, nays 24.

Alcorn addressed the Senate at length.

Goldthwaite submitted a resolution instructing the judiciary committee to inquire and report whether any person is now exercising the office of register in bankruptcy in any judicial district for which he is not appointed—agreed to.

A concurrent resolution instructing the committee on the library to inquire and report what unpublished documents, correspondence or other manuscripts relative to the history of the country before March 4, 1789, are now in the possession of the department of State, the historical value of the same and the expediency and cost of publishing the same; also upon the expediency and cost of publishing the Madison papers, was received from the House and agreed to.

Alcorn spoke at length in favor of the admission of Pinchback.

Norwood said the Senator from Mississippi had as a member of the committee on privileges and elections reported that the election in Louisiana was an organized fraud and he (Norwood) did not see how an organized fraud could elect a U S Senator.

Alcorn said the committee was not instructed to inquire into the legality of the election of the legislature but as to who was the Governor of Louisiana because on that question hung the right of the claimant to a seat in the Senate.

Edwards said the resolution under which the committee acted read: Resolved, That the committee on privileges and elections be instructed to inquire and report to the Senate whether there was any existing State government in Louisiana in pursuance of their report, the committee reported there was no government.

Alcorn said the committee having reported there was no lawful government and the Senate having refused to authorize a new election there and Kellogg having been recognized by the Executive of that State the question was settled so far as it could be and no further adjudication could be had. Alcorn referred to the speech of Senator ... before the Georgia Legislature in regard to the corrupt judiciary in Mississippi, and said that Senator must be misinformed, as there was not a more honest judiciary in any State in the Union than in Mississippi. In conclusion he defended the judiciary of his State and read various extracts to show the judges there stood very high.

Edmunds had the floor but yielded to Cameron of Pennsylvania, who moved that the Senate proceed to the consideration of executive business.

Boutwell entered a motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill appropriating $700,000 for the St Louis custom house and postoffice passed.

The Senate then went into executive session and soon after adjourned.

House.

Young, of Tennessee, from the committee on public buildings and grounds reported a resolution authorizing the committee to adopt necessary measures to secure the proper ventilation of the hall of the House, adopted.

Dunham offered a resolution instructing the judiciary committee to inquire what legislation is necessary to secure indemnity for the United States for the interest on the subsidy bonds of the Pacific Railroad Companies and also to secure indemnity against the liability of the United States to pay the principal; also to what extent the rates of freight and transportation on those roads can be regulated so as to make them less burdensome to the public—adopted.

The speaker called on the committees for reports.

Hopkins from the committee on the Centennial celebration reported a bill authorizing the President to appoint time Centennial commissioners for Texas in nomination of the governor in place of those now acting—passed.

Hardenburg from the same committee reported a bill recommending the people of the several States to assemble in their respective counties or towns on the approaching Centennial and cause to be delivered a historical sketch of the county or town from its formation, copies to be filed in the county clerk's office and in the library of Congress so that a complete record may be had of the progress of the republic—passed.

Metcalf from the committee on expenditures in the Postoffice Department reported a resolution instructing the committee to inquire into the expenditures of the New York postoffice with power to employ a clerk and send for persons, papers, &c—adopted.

Foster from the committee on appropriations reported a bill transferring the trust fund to Indian trust funds from the Secretary of the Interior to the treasury of the United States—passed.

Kasson from the committee on Pacific railroads reported a bill amendatory of the act relating to filing reports of railroad companies—passed.

House then adjourned.

FRANCE OF TO-DAY

LAST AND PRESENT—THE HOLDERS OF RENTES—HARE CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT

The Paris correspondent of the *Pall Mall Gazette* writes to that journal:

It is interesting to contrast the France of to-day with the France just described by M Taine. A hundred years ago half the population of Normandy was starving; the people never saw a wheaten loaf. Now there is hardly a pauper to be found in the whole province, and farmers of £1,000 a year are hardly the exception. A document on "La Diffusion de la Rente Francaise" gives a very fair idea of the national wealth. The writer remarks that one of the salient features of the national debt is its ceaseless tendency to spread, especially within the last twenty years. The Ministry of Finance publishes at certain intervals an account of the number of holders of government scrip, from which one can gather the following information. It will be remembered that in 1793 there was a bankruptcy, and the public funds were reduced by two thirds. This was worse than what was recently done in Turkey. In spite of this step the government scrip soon recovered its popularity, at least, in 1798, five years after the State had declared itself bankrupt the public books showed that there were 25,000 holders of government securities, to the amount of 35,000,000 francs a year. The revolution was approaching its end, and already confidence was beginning to be felt. When Napoleon seized on the chief power there was a sensible increase in the number of holders, which rose to 137,000 after the declaration of the Empire. Up to 1815 there was no material change, as Napoleon made his wars support themselves and had not to appeal to the public for funds. The Restoration soon commenced borrowing; it first borrowed £40,000,000 in order to indemnify the emigres for the losses they had sustained by the revolution. M De Villele, too, converted the five per cents into three per cents, and these transactions increased the number of holders. Still the rente was held only by a limited number of people, by bankers, rich merchants and citizens and had penetrated into the country. According to M Wolowski in 1830 the number of rentiers did not exceed 200,000, and most of these were large proprietors. Thirty nine years later, and on the eve of the fall of the Second Empire, which had borrowed largely and had appealed to *la petite bourse*, the number of holders was five times what it was when Louis Philippe ascended to the throne, and government securities were found to be in the hands of 1,254,000 persons. Now there are about 4,000,000 holders owing to the vast sums raised to pay the expenses of the late war. In the interval between 1850 and 1875 while the public debt has only tripled itself, the number of rentiers has increased twenty fold. It was the Empire which induced the small proprietors to come forward and invest their hidden treasures. In 1854 all the demands for 50 franc rente, and not exceeding that sum, were declared not reducible and out of 99,224 subscribers there were 60,142 irreductibles. In 1850 the sum was reduced to 10 franc of rente, and the number of irreductibles rose to 530,893 out of 690,230 subscribers. Further reductions were crowned with further success, and the rente was democratized. It may be added that one of the most glorious acts of the Commune was to burn the Grand Livre in which the subscribers are registered. Fortunately there existed another Great Book which did not fall into the hands of the insurrection. The above figure shows what a change has been worked in this country within a century. A hundred years ago people refused to work for the government deprived them of the fruits of their labor. Now poor people lend to the government even such small sums as only produce five francs income."

WHY NOT REFORM IT?

PORTLAND March 2, 1876.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I was much pleased with your remarks in this morning's paper on the subject of impersonality in journalism. I have had a good deal of experience of the wrong you complain of both as an editor and as a person attacked through the newspapers. No greater outrage can be committed in my opinion, than that of assailing a man's character through a newspaper to gratify some private pique and then hide from retaliation behind the absurd rule that the name of a contributor is not to be given without his consent. It is the coward's method of warfare. And now since by your own editorial remarks you have shown that you appreciate the viciousness of this rule, and since you publish the leading paper in the Northwest why should not you take the lead in reforming the evil by establishing a contrary rule and letting it be understood that the name of any writer in your paper will be given to any person aggrieved on demand? I am sure the moral sense of your patrons would approve of such a course and I am persuaded other papers would be ready to follow the example and thus in some degree at least relieve themselves of the responsibility which they now have for the publication of the malicious falsehoods which are constantly imposed upon them for truth.

EX EDITOR

AFTER THE WOLVES

LAFAYETTE Feb 26 1876

North Side Wolf Club met pursuant to adjournment. J. Wiscarver presiding. Minutes of last meeting read and approved.

W. J. Newby offered the following resolutions:

Resolved, That the boundaries of Yamhill county be the boundaries of the North Side Wolf Club. Adopted.

Resolved, That there be certain days set apart for general hunts throughout the county.

Resolution by A. B. Henry.

Resolved, That persons resident of that portion of Yamhill county not heretofore represented in the Club be cordially invited to send in to A. B. Henry treasurer of club (Lafayette) their names and initiation fees before our general hunt and join us in said hunt, taking equal chances with other members. Adopted.

On motion the 9th day of March was fixed as the day for the beginning of the first general hunt to continue three days.

On motion the secretary was voted $5.00 for services.

It was voted that the *Reporter*, Lafayette *Courier* and OREGONIAN be requested to publish the proceedings of this meeting.

On motion adjourned to meet at the court house the fourth Saturday in March, at 10 A. M.

W. J. WIMER, Sec'y

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—Ophir 61; Mexican 28; Gould & Curry 14; Best & Belcher 62; Savage 16; Chollar 112; Crown Point 21; Hale & Norcross 17; Yellow Jacket 101; Imperial 11; Empire Mill 9; Kentuck 6; Alpha 13; Belcher 38; Confidence 21; Con Virginia 150; S Nevada 22; California 90; Bullion 56; Exchequer 18; Overman 71; Justice 26; Succor 2; Union 12.

The Four-mile Purses not yet Paid.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—The Pacific Jockey Club has not yet paid the owner of Foster his $15,000. The Club wanted to pay $14,000, which he declined to accept. The money was to have been paid yesterday but the Club asked another day. It is authoritatively stated that the owner of one of the horses distanced will bring the matter before the courts, claiming the amount of the third or fourth money on the contract with the Club under which his horse was entered. If action will stand, the result will depend on the single point whether the horse was actually distanced and upon this point a number of witnesses have volunteered to testify.

Railway Fare and Freight Bill Passed.

Archer's fare and freight bill passed the Assembly yesterday, after a long debate, by 66 ayes to 8 noes.

Disaster in Savage Mine.

A telegram of the 29th from Savage says the break-down in the incline engine last night caused a water rise of 51 feet. It is now 60 feet perpendicularly above the 1,800 foot level. I am afraid we will lose part of our incline. In my opinion it has caved.

Silver Ore for the Centennial.

Four large boxes containing ore from the Con Virginia and California mines have been shipped to the Centennial. The ore is almost solid silver.

The Jockey Club Pay Over the Money.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—The Pacific Jockey Club have paid over to owners of Foster and Rutherford their respective shares of the $30,000 purse.

No Increase of Con. Virginia Stock.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—It is stated to-day officially that it is not proposed to divide up Con Virginia stock five for one as heretofore reported. It is known, however, that the new stock was printed some months ago, and ready for use when required.

Chinese Rioters Arrested.

The police made a number of arrests to-day of Chinamen concerned in the attack on the Hop Wo agency yesterday. A charge of riot and assault to murder has been entered against them. Two of the wounded men lie in an almost helpless condition, one having his spine split, and the other with his lung laid open from the blow of a hatchet.

Report of the San Quentin Prison Committee.

The State prison committee who have been examining into the condition of affairs at San Quentin, left for Sacramento this evening. They agreed on a report recommending an appropriation of $150,000 for repairing the burned workshop, building additional shops and increasing the cell accommodations. It is stated that their report, which was to have been presented to the legislature on the day of the fire, but was withheld on account of that disaster, which rendered a revision of the estimates necessary will recommend the abandonment of the branch prison at Folsom and the concentration of the penitentiary at San Quentin. It will also recommend that the rates of farming out prison labor be increased and that 10 per cent of the proceeds be set aside for the use of the prisoners to give them a start in work when they are discharged. A dispatch from San Quentin, received this evening says that about 4½ o'clock the east wall of the burned workshop fell. No one was injured, but had the accident occurred 10 minutes earlier over 200 men would have been buried under the ruins. This will render further revision of the estimates necessary.

Chief of Police Lackey, of Virginia City, to-day arrested in this city on requisition from the governor of Nevada, Charles Williams, charged with having embezzled the sum of $10,000 from parties in Virginia City, and will go to Virginia City with the prisoner Friday.

Weather in California.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—It has been raining hard here to-night; wind northeast.

SHASTA, March 1.—It has been raining steady here for 48 hours with a prospect of continuance. Total rainfall for the season is 69.60-100. A strong gale is blowing from the south to-night.

Death of Ex-Senator Pendegast.

SACRAMENTO, March 1.—A dispatch has been received here announcing the sudden death at Santa Clara, last night, of ex Senator Pendegast, of Napa. The deceased served eight years in the Senate, but lost the Democratic nomination at the last campaign. He had been almost continuously in Sacramento since the opening of the present session, having been employed as agent to represent the interests of foreign insurance companies. He was one of the most brilliant orators in the State, and had his habits been more regular, he would have been one of the brightest statesmen in California.

The Spalding Court Martial.

VALLEJO, March 1.—No progress in the Spalding case. Still waiting for orders from Secretary Robeson.

Commander Fitzhugh Detached.

VALLEJO, March 1.—Commander Fitzhugh received orders this afternoon detaching him from the Spalding court. It is not known whether any other officer will be appointed in his place, but the court adjourned till to-morrow to give his successor, if there is any, time to report at the yard, and if no one appears the trial will proceed with the present number.

UTAH.

Judge Emerson Endorsed.

SALT LAKE, March 2.—At a meeting of the Salt Lake bar last evening resolutions were passed endorsing Judge Emerson, of the first judicial district, as a gentleman and a judge. A committee was appointed to wait upon Gov Emory and request his temporary appointment as judge of the third district at Salt Lake, during the absence of Chief Justice White. The appointment has to-day been made by the governor.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Ship Arrivals

PORT TOWNSEND, March 1.—The steamship *California* arrived to-day from Sitka, Captain Hayes. The large bark B. H. ... arrived at Sitka 24th of January, 174 days from Philadelphia with 800 tons coal. Will leave the 1st of March for Portland, Oregon.

BALZAC AS A WORKER.—Literary expression was not a natural gift with Balzac, and the process was painful. His head was full of creation but there was always the battle between the idea and the form. With extraordinary perseverance and literary conscientiousness he at last found the ... term for the act and the thing. He was not quick, nor at first clear. His mind was like a turbid and almost stagnant stream which as it flows gathers strength and frees itself from impurities. The idea presented itself vaguely clogged with irrelevant matter and came into definite shape gradually. In this respect he was the opposite of a man like Byron whose work was revealed to him by flashes and who ... his own ... seized his idea at the first bound. Balzac groped about for his with patience but when finally possessed it was entirely his, then he saw it as in a stream of light and made his reader see it as with his own eyes.—*Saturday Review*.

At the annual business meeting of the Calvary church, of Albany, held last Thursday evening, Rev H W Stratton was unanimously called as pastor for the coming year.

ON THE CAUSE AND CURE OF CRIME

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

This is the most important question civilization has to deal with. I have noticed it has been raised again and again in the columns of the OREGONIAN of late and in Tuesday's issue it is reiterated by asking why so many convicts go back to our penitentiaries? Will you allow me to propose a solution of the problem? Not that I have anything new to offer on it, I merely design to say what has been already said on infinitely better authority, but the world seems determined to run in its accustomed grooves, and refuses to investigate new doctrines on this subject as well as many others. It is now beginning to be admitted that the evolution of life and all its attendants are proper subjects for discussion in the arena of science only, that with everything else in nature they are entirely the results of causation, and though infinitely obscure and deep, yet to some extent, amenable to calculation. Maudsley remarks, in his recent treatise on Responsibility in Mental Diseases—"It is impossible to say of any false belief which mankind has had that it has been the most pernicious in its effects but we may truly say of the theological notion of the relations of mind and body that it has been surpassed by few false doctrines in the evil it has worked." Further on he says "Not till lately has much attention been given to the way in which criminals are produced. It was with them, much as it was at one time with lunatics, to say of the former that they were wicked and of the latter that they were mad was thought to render any further explanation unnecessary, and any further inquiry superfluous." It is certain however, that lunatics and criminals are as much manufactured articles as are steam engines and other machinery, only the processes of the organic manufactory are so complex that we are not able to follow them. They are neither accidents nor anomalies in the universe, but come by law and testify to causality, and it is the business of science to find out what the causes are and by what laws they work. There is nothing accidental, nothing supernatural in the impulse to do right or in the impulse to do wrong: both come by inheritance or by education, and science can no more rest content with the explanation that attributes one to the graces of Heaven, and the other to the malice of the devil, than it could rest content with the explanation of insanity as a possession by the devil. One fact brought out strongly by inquiries into the personal and family histories of criminals is that crime is often hereditary, that just as a man may inherit the stamp of the bodily features of his parents, so may he inherit the impress of their evil passions and propensities. This is what observation of the phenomena of inheritance would lead us to expect, and although certain theologians who are prone to square the order of nature to their notions of what it should be, may repel such a doctrine as the offshoot of an immoral instead of a moral sense, they will find it impossible in this matter, as they have in other matters, to contend against facts. To add to their misfortunes, many criminals are not only begotten and conceived in crime, but they are bred in it from their youth upwards, so that their original criminal instincts acquire a power which no subsequent efforts to produce reformation will ever counteract. All persons who have made criminals their study recognize a distinct class of beings who herd together in a thieves' quarter, giving themselves up to intemperance and debauchery and propagating a criminal population of degenerate beings. It is a matter of observation that this criminal class constitutes a degenerate or morbid variety of mankind, marked by peculiar low physical and mental characteristics. They are, as it has been said as distinctly marked off from the honest and well bred classes as black sheep are from other breeds so that an experienced detective officer could pick them out in any promiscuous assembly. Their family likeness betrays them as beings 'by the hand of nature marked, quoted and signed to do a deed of shame.' As a class they are of mean, defective intellect, though cunning, badly formed and prone to disease. The women are ugly in feature, and uncouth in expression and movement.

From this it is to be inferred that crime is not always a thing to be checked by the action of ordinary self control, it is clearly sometimes the result of positive disease, having close relations to insanity and other mental affections, and this disease is the result of physiological laws of production and evolution. No wonder, then that the *criminal psychosis*, which is a sort of insanity, is for the most part an intractable malady, punishment being of no avail to produce a permanent reformation.

It will be objected to these views that they point to necessitarianism. Undoubtedly they do, and the doctrine of the philosophical necessity of human conduct is the one now maintained by most leading men of science. Our actions are always the result of our strongest motives, and we can no more act otherwise than we can resist the tendency to gravitation. Let any one put the question to himself fairly and understandingly and he will at once confess the truth of this. It is only by trickery and self deception that we can think otherwise. This is the gist of Huxley's celebrated lecture entitled 'Are Animals Automata?' In this category he includes man. The lecture created somewhat of a sensation a year ago, but, I believe, was never successfully replied to. The subject is an old one, having been treated on by Thomas Hobbes, of Malmsbury over two hundred years ago. Like Huxley, Hobbes was never fairly answered, though, as Tillotson, remarked, "Every student of divinity must needs try the temper of his leaden sword on Hobbes' steel cap," for the age in which he wrote the philosopher of Malmsbury was a remarkably clear and vigorous writer and as his writings are out of print, not a copy of them, probably, being to be found in Portland, and as, moreover they are apropos to the subject I will make some extracts from his treatise on liberty and necessity. He says "That which necessitateth and determineth every action is the sum of all things which being now existent conduce and concur to the production of that action hereafter, whereof, if any one thing were wanting the effect could not be produced. This concourse of causes, whereof every one is determined to be such as it is by a like concourse of former causes, may be well called (in respect that they were all set and ordered by the eternal cause of all things) the decree of God." Further on he says "The intention of the law is not to grieve the delinquent for that which is past and not to be undone but to make him and others just that else would not be so and respecteth not the evil act past but the good to come, insomuch as without the good intention for the future no past act of a delinquent could justify his being put to death, in the sight of God."

In answer to the assertion that the conduct of an individual is not a necessary result of his character and tendencies but that prayer and fasting may alter our habits he says "It is true but when they do so they are causes of the contrary habit and make it necessary, as the former habit had been necessary if prayer and fasting had not been." And further he says "That sorrow for sin is not voluntary but that repentance proceedeth from causes." He sums up his opinion on this head as follows: "I conceive that nothing taketh beginning from itself but from the action of some other immediate agent without itself and that, therefore, when first a man hath an appetite or will to something, to which immediately before he had no appetite or will, the cause of his will is not the will itself but something else not of his own disposing." He concludes as follows: "I hold *that* to be a sufficient cause to which nothing is wanting that is needful to the producing of the effect. The same is also a necessary cause. Hence it is manifest that whatever is produced is produced *necessarily*, for whatsoever is produced hath had a sufficient cause to produce it or else it had not been and therefore all human actions are necessitated."

I find I am transcending the bounds of an article suited to your journal and therefore conclude for the present although only on the threshold of the subject.

SYNEX

OREGON

Base ball has broken out at Salem and croquet at Hillsboro. Albany sticks to billiards and such.

A deer got entangled in the weeds in the pond at Canfield's sawmill near Oregon City last week and was dispatched with a pike pole.

B. E. McMillen of Forest Grove recently sold $100 worth of furs. He has been very successful this winter in the trapping business.

Last week the M. E. Church in Hillsboro took up a collection to pay the expense of sending a delegate for that denomination to the Centennial M. E. convention.

Our friend Noltner of the *Standard* having completed a decade of matrimonial life, now has tinware enough for another ten years, donated by his numerous friends at Oregon City last Tuesday.

We learn that Mr James T Hembree, of ...mhill has sent to Kentucky for two hounds with which to hunt wolves. The dogs will cost him $200, and they are expected to clear that much in saving mutton during the first year.

The Fourth Judicial District Teachers' Institute will be held at Forest Grove on Tuesday, March 21, and continue in session for three days. The citizens of that village will entertain all teachers attending the session free of charge.

The Hillsboro *Independent* says "The other day one of Jabez Wilks' boys, who lives near Greenville, accidentally shot a man whose name our informant had forgotten, in the leg with a charge of fine shot from a shot gun. The wound was not serious however.

"The other day a lady of Washington county tried salting the feed to make her hens lay. The experiment was a decided success. In fact it exceeded her most sanguine expectations. Next morning seven large fat hens were laying—dead—and like Macduff they continue to lay on."

A correspondent of the *Democrat* says Lowisville is on the west bank of the Big Luckiamute, ten miles south of Dallas, on the Dallas and Corvallis wagon road. It contains 3 stores, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 harness shop and 6 or 7 dwelling houses. There was a meeting house in the place, but it was blown down by the high wind in the fore part of the winter.

The Pioneer Association are having manufactured a banner which is to be used for the first time at their next reunion, at Salem, on June 18th. It is of extra heavy silk, manufactured especially for banners and its dimensions are to be 6x8 feet. It will be blue on one side and white on the other. The design for the ornamentation is now in preparation and it is intended that this banner shall be second to none on the coast in any respect.

Just as we were going to press (says the *Democrat* of the 1st) we received a message from Jefferson to the effect that Charles G. Jacobs, known as one of the Jacobs Bros. (showmen), got into a dispute with some of the spiritualists of that place to-day, which ended by Mr. Jacobs shooting one J. M. Armstrong. The latter was a strong spiritualist, and became very angry at Jacobs for pretending to expose that doctrine. We have not learned how seriously Armstrong was hurt.

THE TERRITORIES.

When Colorado gets to be a State the question of woman suffrage is to be submitted to a vote of the people.

Within the past week quite a snow fall visited several points on Puget Sound. The depth of snow at Seattle was two inches.

The War Department contemplates the establishment of one or more military posts in Montana. An officer is now in the Territory to select the site for one.

A book-store was burglarized of $80 worth of goods at Olympia on the night of the 1st inst. There were no copies of the statutes of Washington Territory or bibles missed.

We notice in the Idaho papers that great liens have been filed recently on mines in that Territory for work done on them—a fact which speaks badly for the mines or their management.

New Mexico is clamorous for admission into the Union as a State. At present taxation is very light there, and in this respect the people are highly favored. With the machinery of a State government and a consequent large increase in the number of office holders, the people will find their taxes largely increased, and if they are willing to submit to it they ought to be accommodated. Let New Mexico be admitted.

Early Wednesday morning, March 1st, says the Olympia *Echo*, it was reported that Jim Lightner, a Siwash, had been killed in his cabin, in Swantown. It appears that while he and an Indian called Cultus Jim, were engaged in a drunken row, the former met with almost instant death at the hands of his comrade. His head was almost severed from the body, the chin had been cut off; his skull was broken, and his head was otherwise mutilated. There were no other Indians in camp at the time of the row. Their wives, Susie and Lucy, were away from home. A slight mystery surrounds the affair, but the suspicion rests heavily on Cultus Jim.

EUGENE CITY ITEMS.

Under date of March 2d, our Eugene correspondent sends the following:

County assessor, John Parks, has commenced his work of assessing property for 1876.

J. B. Underwood, accompanied by Mrs Van Houten, will return sometime during the present month.

J. D. Kinsay and family arrived home from a visit to the States, last Tuesday. He reports himself well satisfied to return to the land of moist and rain.

A couple of ministers of the Mormon persuasion, are holding forth to the sinners of this vicinity. So far as heard from they have made no converts.

H. H. Gilfrey private secretary of the Governor, will deliver the next of the library course of lectures on the 4th inst. His subject as announced is—The Tombs of Dead Cities.

Prof. Boggin is conducting an arithmetic class at the court house. His specialty consists in performing work by short methods. A writing school is also being taught at the Episcopal school house.

Some of our professional men, chiefly lawyers, are engaged in discussing matters of economy, farming and kindred topics through the city papers. They make use of such suggestive *nom de plumes* as New Comer, Pathfinder, Clodhopper, etc.

The railroad company have put in a switch three miles above here opposite Springfield. This will greatly facilitate shipments from the Springfield Mill Co., as they propose to ship 1,000,000 feet of lumber this summer principally to Junction, Tangent and Albany.

The steamer *Champion*, in coming up the river ran aground last Monday night three miles below here. After a day and a half hard work, she was got off and arrived here yesterday noon. She brought 40 tons assorted merchandise, and carries away 140 tons wheat, shipped by T. G. Hendricks.

DEFECTIVE MAIL SERVICE

ELKHORN, Polk County, Feb. 27, 1876.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I wish to call your attention to some irregularities practiced at Dallas, in this county in regard to the mail on this route from Dallas to Grand Ronde, once a week (schedule time, depart from Dallas 6 o'clock Saturday morning, back the same day.) I wish to take the OREGONIAN, so do others here. The package arrives one week after publication. It remains in the postoffice at Dallas during that time, and this has been going on since July, 1874, and to suit the convenience of the contractor he says the postal agent permits him to take the pouch containing the mail to his residence Friday evening, so that he can make an early start Saturday morning. Of course it suits the postmaster. He does not have to get up and make up the mail for Grand Ronde at 6 o'clock in the morning, contrary to the regulations of the postoffice department. Friday's mail is generally heavy, hence a good deal of bustle about the office until late in the evening. The mail for Grand Ronde in the meantime, is made up and set aside, and we suffer by the arrangement. By this time you are ready to say "what have I to do with it?" Just keep cool, Mr Editor, and I will explain. From your position, I take it that you would have more influence with Mr. Postal Agent, than an obscure individual like myself could possibly have, and with the department also. Therefore I beseech you to write or see the agent, and if we cannot effect a change in the programme, then write to the department.

Yours truly, THOMAS B. BLAIR, P. M.

A COMPLAINT THAT SHOULD BE HEEDED.

CHAMPOEG, March 1, 1876.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

It is generally conceded that steamboats on regular passenger routes are not only obliged but should also be pleased to accommodate the traveling public. I am sorry to state that one, on the Willamette river, is disposed to disregard this rule, for upon several occasions the writer of this has been compelled to stand for hours in wait of a boat, because the steamer *Alice*, generally the first boat up, did not notice his hail. Last Monday this thing occurred again to two neighbors and myself desiring to go up to Salem on business. The *Alice* was hailed but no notice was taken of us, and we were compelled to wait for the old steamer *Willamette Chief*, whose officers are always accommodating and courteous to their patrons. The action of the master or pilot of the *Alice* has been a great source of annoyance to many persons living on the river, being often compelled to postpone ... business on account of his refusal to stop for passengers at regular landings. The cause of this disregard of the wants and wishes of the public on the part of the master or pilot of the *Alice*, is beyond my knowledge, unless it be that he prefers to make time rather than money and friends, or that he is fearful of being overtaken by the *Willamette Chief*.

It is hoped that these few lines will have the effect to suggest to masters of steamboats generally, and the master of the *Alice* in particular, that the public will not stand to be trifled with, without an effort to have the abuse corrected, which can only be done, it seems to me, through the all-powerful press, to which I entrust these lines.

CHAMPOEG.

NEW DEPARTURE IN AMERICAN COLLEGE ARCHITECTURE.—In *Scribner* for March it is stated that the trustees of Trinity College, Hartford, have resolved to make a new departure in this country in college architecture, introducing for the first time that most attractive plan of quadrangles commonly adopted at the English universities. Some steps have been taken at other colleges toward the ultimate completion of quadrangles, but with this difference, as compared with the work at Trinity. In the former instance, when the plans are matured, the quadrangles will be bounded on their various sides by structures erected with the idea of future harmony throughout the entire pile, and widely differing from each other in their external design, presenting an aggregation of plans and a collection of various styles. The plan for the new ... buildings at Hartford will, when completed, express a unity in arrangement and design, while the structures, distinct in themselves, will be homogeneous and symmetrical parts of a single design. The quadrangles will be three in number, a "great quad" in the center with one on either side to the north and south, the entire frontage being thirteen hundred feet, the buildings likewise in the design being chiefly dormitories and lecture-room blocks with connecting gate-ways, the cross lines containing, in the first section, the Library and the ..., and, in the second, the chapel and the dining-hall, with intervening tower. The ... line of buildings will be composed of, the theater (for commencement and other exercises) and the observatory, in the ... tower connecting the block on the west; the southernmost line will be formed by the President's house, and a block containing ... for the Professors.

The college is designed in early French Gothic, a style devoid of excessive ornamentation, and depending for its effect upon simplicity and boldness of detail, and the harmonious grouping of windows and other prominent features.

There is not the least danger that the sovereign State of Nebraska will fail to be represented in the U. S. Senate for some time yet. At all events, there appear to be several men in that State willing and well qualified to do yeoman service in that august body. An exchange says the Senatorial campaign has fairly opened. The principal candidates appear to be Judge Clinton Briggs, Gov. Alvin Saunders, Gen. C. F. Manderson, the Hon. Lorenzo Crounse, M. C., and Senator Hitchcock, the present incumbent. Gen. Brisbin, who had become exceedingly popular in Nebraska, was at one time considered a formidable candidate, but he has lately been ordered by the War Department to Montana Territory, it is said at the suggestion of Senator Hitchcock. There is, however, no proof of this last statement, and it probably does an injustice to the Senator. Of the other candidates, Judge Briggs was a member of the late constitutional convention, Gov Saunders was appointed governor of the Territory by President Lincoln; Gen. Manderson, who was a gallant Union soldier, stands very high socially, and was also a member of the late constitutional convention, Senator Hitchcock has always been a hard worker, but lost strength by his opposition to the narrow gauge railroad; Congressman Crounse is above reproach.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. } E. G. ..., Portland

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NOTICE.

IF THE GENTLEMEN WHO TOOK SOME LETTERS from the Postoffice directed to Henry P. Johnson on Saturday, Feb 26, will return them to the Postoffice I will be much obliged.

m3d3t HENRY P. JOHNSON.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING MARCH 3 1876

THE EMMA MINE SWINDLE

Either Lyon the witness in the Emma mine investigation is a great liar or the rascality of the transaction of putting the stock of that stupendous fraud on the English market was scarcely less than that of the great Arizona diamond swindle The worst things said heretofore with regard to Minister Schenck's connection with the Emma are more than confirmed by the testimony of this witness And it does not stop there Ex Senator Stewart of Nevada also comes in for a large share in the rascality and the profits of it The most enormous lies were fabricated respecting the value of the mine the immense amount and richness of the ore and the progress of the preparation for active operations in working it These statements were written out in form for publication and large sums were paid for having them published in the most reliable journal of England devoted to such matters Bogus dispatches were sent to London, as private news, which, of course, in due time were given out as great secrets to particular friends of the operators—given out as secrets, but with the deliberate intention that they should reach the ears of those who were to be fleeced By this preconcerted system of lying and deception the stock of the wildcat mine was worked up to £23—$115—per share, when the knaves quietly unloaded and left the thing to collapse in the hands of their credulous victims.

This is the story, without embellishment, as narrated by Lyon It may be untrue in the main, but it is not wholly without foundation The whole train of circumstances which ended in the discovery that the Emma mine was an unmitigated swindle, lends probability to the story Whether it was Schenck and Stewart and the others implicated by Lyon's testimony, that put up the job, will remain in doubt until the evidence of other witnesses is in Stewart is going to testify, and will, of course, deny the statements of Lyon. Schenck's testimony has been already taken by deposition, though not yet published. It may be safely assumed that he contradicts Lyon But whatever else shall be believed when all of the evidence is made public, it will certainly not be believed that the Emma mine business was honestly conducted. That is so improbable as to be impossible. There was a deep laid scheme of robbery in it, and it only remains to settle the question whether Schenck and Stewart were among the robbers, or, as they claim—or at least as Gen. Schenck claims—among the victims.

THEY DON'T LIKE THE DISPATCHES.

The OREGONIAN observes, with some solicitude but no surprise, that its political utterances do not please its brethren of the Democratic press. Another grievance, too, they have against us. Our telegrams do not always please them. Several Democratic papers, in different parts of the State, and notably those at Salem and Albany, soundly berate our dispatches because they are not sufficiently Democratic in tone and sentiment. At the same time we observe that they "convey" these dispatches, which we take and pay for, to their own columns, and do it year after year with that easy regularity which comes of habit, without so much as acknowledging the obligation. We expect, of course, to continue to furnish them dispatches gratuitously, and at great cost to ourselves, in fact we have done it so long that they now doubtless look upon it as a right which they are in a position to enforce for the future on the plea of use and [illegible]. But we trust there will be no [illegible] to compel us to furnish them with *Democratic* dispatches. All non-partisan readers know that our present dispatches are very free from partisan bias. We are sorry enough, we own, that they do not please those editorial Democratic war-horses, who dignify and adorn the staff of His Excellency, the Governor of the State. To them, no doubt, it would be agreeable indeed to see the dispatches give preference habitually to the Southern Confederacy over the United States, but the greater part of our readers would hardly relish it. We don't want to be rude or churlish in dealing with our very good friends of His Excellency's staff; at the same time it might perhaps, be allowable to hint that if they do not like our dispatches they have the liberty of letting them alone, and of buying in the market such an article as will please them better.

Following is from Mr Lyon's testimony before the Schenck Investigating Committee, It was part of a conversation between Mr Schenck and Mr. Pafford, who had been deluded into buying Emma mine stock, and referred to the shares held by Schenck in that company

A countryman of Schenck's had said that the latter's means were too inconsiderable to pay for the shares Schenck informed Pafford he had a patrimony from his father's estate in the shape of a coal mine in Wisconsin On this he borrowed $25 000 to pay for this stock, and the other $25 000 he borrowed from Park and had not yet paid him all back

In Appleton's New American Cyclopedia, under the title Wisconsin, it is stated that "the series of rocks in this State extend from the primary and oldest silurian only to the devonian All these rocks are older than those of the coal formation and lie below them hence no coal is found in this State" Now if Mr Schenck made the statement quoted from Mr Lyon's testimony he will find himself in a bad position

The Republicans of Connecticut show a discrimination worthy of special notice In their platform they single out the persons to whom credit is due for the vigorous and successful prosecution of official thieves Honor is given to the unpretentious fidelity of Secretary Bristow and the wholesome activity of Postmaster Jewell in their endeavors to protect the public purse and to punish public criminals That is bestowing honor where it is due, and will be much better received by intelligent people than the sweeping and indiscriminate praise of everything and everybody connected with the administration, in which some party conventions have indulged Bristow and Jewell deserve the thanks of the country for the energy which they have displayed in driving scoundrelism out of their departments Such a recognition as that given by the Connecticut convention will be accepted as having a meaning to it and not as mere partisan twaddle

It is reported that an effort will be made by some of the deputies in the Spanish Cortes to disorganize the provinces of Biscay and Navarre and divide the territory comprised within their present boundaries among the contiguous provinces The reason for this may probably be found in the fact that most of the rebellious elements which have disturbed Spain are to be found in these provinces and it may be intended to overpower them by dividing the provinces and annexing them to loyal provinces so that the disaffected will be in a minority It is a sort of gerrymandering

A resolution was offered in Congress by Mr Hardenburg and adopted proposing a measure which if carried out in a proper manner will add a great deal to the information we possess about our country It recommends that in each county of the States of the Union a committee be appointed to write up its history one copy of which is to be filed with the county clerk of each county and another to be deposited in the library of Congress Such records as these a hundred years hence would be invaluable and even now would in most cases be exceedingly interesting

After considerable delay and an attempt at a reduction of the first money the Louisville jockey club have at last paid over to the owners of Foster and Rutherford the purses won by these two horses All the other horses having been distanced no money was paid to either of them The owner of Hockhocking claiming that his horse was improperly distanced threatens to sue the club for third or fourth money basing his action upon the contract with the club under which his horse was entered and run

Count Von Arnim's son being dangerously ill and not expected to live application was made to the Emperor of Germany for a safe conduct enabling the Count to visit his son but the Emperor was inexorable and refused to grant the Count's request It is now reported that an accusation of treason and other high crimes and misdemeanors has been preferred against him by the Prussian foreign office

Mr Frelinghuysen has declared war on the bugs A commissioner is to be appointed whose duty it will be to ascertain the natural history and habits of all the insects that annoy the frugal Granger and report to the Commissioner of Agriculture, who is to transmit the report to Congress The only hope the bugs have of escape from their impending doom is in Mr Bergh

Mr Raymond's statement that this was probably the last time Bowen would be heard is the best news we have received, up to the present, about the Beecher scandal

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY

The following letters, relating to the Northern Pacific railway, will be read with interest by many of our people

UNITED STATES SENATE CHAMBER,
WASHINGTON, Feb 14, 1876

HON J A CHAPMAN, Mayor of the City of Portland, Portland, Oregon—*My Dear Sir* Herewith please find a communication, from Hon C B Wright, of Philadelphia, president of the Northern Pacific Railroad Co writing me Saturday on receipt of a dispatch informing him of the passage through the U S Senate of the bill extending the time for the completion of the Northern Pacific railroad The communication explains itself, and will give greater courage to our people on the northwest coast. I have had frequent conversations with General Wright, General Moorehead, of Pittsburgh, and others, now the leading officials and parties most largely interested in the Northern Pacific Railroad Co They all assure me, in the most positive terms that they expect, under the present management, to be able to secure capital and proceed at an early day with the construction of the road The bill which has recently passed the Senate grants an extension of eight years This extension however, does not apply to that portion of the road from Pen d Oreille Lake to Puget Sound, but only to the main line of the road via the valley of the Columbia river, Portland, Oregon, to Puget Sound The bill likewise provides fully for the protection of all settlers within the limits of the railroad grant Very sincerely your friend,

JOHN H MITCHELL

OFFICE N P R R Co,
142 South 3d St, Phila, Feb 11, 1876

SENATOR MITCHELL, U S S, Washington, D C—*Dear Sir* I thank you for your dispatch of yesterday, which gives us fresh courage. I feel satisfied that, with the bill perfected, we can secure capital and go on with the road. I hope to see you the latter part of the coming week My board convenes on Wednesday next, and some of us will go to Washington soon after

Very truly yours,
C B WRIGHT, Pres t

THE STATE PRINTER'S GRAB

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I note the discussion of your correspondents concerning the State Printer's haul for printing the laws in his paper They are mistaken in supposing the $1,115 must necessarily be paid The whole matter will be within the control of the next legislature The appropriation for printing being exhausted, the secretary cannot show his warrant till another is made And in making it the legislature can provide that not more than $100 shall be paid for printing the laws of 1874 in the State Printer's paper Also repeal the law requiring future publication, as those providing pay for same Thus the whole matter is within the control of the legislature, and if this artfully contrived grab is successful it will be the fault of that body

SUPREME COURT

SALEM March 2 1876

Sohm vs Beck appeal from Multnomah county Argument concluded and case submitted

Chapman vs Watkins et al appeal from Multnomah county Argued and submitted

Grant county vs Sels no attorneys from Grant county being present the court continued the case till next term

Strong adm r, vs Barnhart appeal from Multnomah county Motion for leave to file answer; set for hearing next Monday

Court adjourned till next Monday afternoon at 1 30 o clock

MARRIED:

March 2 at the residence of R P Elmot Esq Beaverton Washington county by Rev G H Atkinson D D E W Frazer Esq of East Portland and Miss Eleanor Ann Elmot daughter of the host

DIED:

In Powell's Valley March 2 Mary C Culbertson wife of Theophilus Culbertson aged 25 years

On North Santiam Feb 26 J C Stiles aged 49 years a native of Perry county Ohio

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED.

BY A BOY AGED 17 YEARS A GOOD KITTABLE place with a substantial Farmer Boy willing and knows how to work Permanent place preferred Address W P HOLMES d&w1t Portland Oreg n

$10,000 TO LOAN

U S GOLD COIN TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE at J B ROBERTS Stock and Money Broker No 70 First street

LOST,

OR MISLAID A BANDBOX CONTAINING A Lady s Hat marked F O C [illegible] Astoria The finder will please leave the same at the office of this paper 1t

CAPTAIN'S NOTICE.

BR BK DOUNE CASTLE, CAPT J McBEAR called from San Francisco Neither the Captain nor the undersigned consignees of the above named vessel will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew m 3d3t RODGERS MEYER & CO

$2,500.

A BUSINESS AND PROPERTY FOR $2,500 For sale on account of sickness and departure from the state a Business and good will together with a new two-story hard finished frame Building well located with all the attachments machinery and fixtures pertaining, in A 1 order Also a good Horse and Wagon The business at present is paying well and increasing For further particulars apply to A D McDONALD, at the Union Insurance Co.'s office, First street. m3d1t

NEW TO-DAY.

"WIFE No. 19!"

OR

"A Life in Bondage."

A Full Expose of Mormonism,

BY ANN ELIZA YOUNG.

Let every one remember that this is the **ONLY BOOK** ever written by a Woman **who was born a Mormon**; knew no other religion. Became the wife of Brigham Young (by compulsion) and until her apostasy spent her WHOLE LIFE among the Saints.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.

February 29 1876

Repeated exposures of Mormon abominations seem to be necessary to inform and direct public opinion against them Mrs Young's book is well adapted to this purpose It bears the marks of candor and moderation Her truthfulness is vouched for by persons of the highest respectability and if her narrative were only half true the arm of the Nation should be instantly lifted to remove these social and domestic enormities which exist in defiance of law religion and civilization As woman is the greatest sufferer so it is eminently becoming that a woman should expose these intolerable evils The book abounds in incident narrated in a style which rivets the attention and produces conviction

A L LINDSLEY
Pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Portland Og n

Ann Eliza Young delivered her first public lecture in my church at Laramie After a careful scrutiny of her manuscript and her own story I became so fully convinced of her ability and honesty that contrary to my first intention I labored in her behalf and was rewarded by two thrilling lectures which left her praise upon the lips of all I have carefully watched her course in the east and can warmly commend her book as an able and candid expose of Utah s fanatical scourge

D J PIERCE
Pastor Baptist Church

Portland Feb 29 1876

She is Endorsed by the Pulpit, Press and Public Everywhere.

A FEW MORE RELIABLE AND ACTIVE AGENTS WANTED.

Address H. B. BOTSFORD,
Portland, Oregon.
General Agent for Oregon & Washington Territory

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY WARNED NOT to trust A D McDonald on my account The said McDonald was associated with me in the Broker s business in the office known as Pat Smith s his interest consisting of one half of the net proceeds of said business all of which he has drawn All transactions between him and the undersigned ceased on the 17th day of January 1876

WALTER MOFFETT

March 2 1876 m3d3t

Ecru Lace, Netting, Bows Ties, Ruffling and other novelties for sale at 117 Third street by JOHN WILSON.

NEW GOODS.

ALDEN DRIED APPLES.
" " PEARS.
" " PLUMS.
" " PEACHES.
" " TOMATOES.

For sale by
HACHENEY & STEMMIE,
Dealers in First Class Groceries,
Corner Taylor and First sts

WANTED.

AT OUR EMPLOYMENT OFFICE—1 CHEESE maker, $50 per month 1 man to manage a farm $60 5 men to work on a farm 2 or 3 good milkers, 1 sheep herder, 1 to drive a team on a farm 3 men to do some grubbing, 1 to work in and about a sawmill, 15 wood choppers, and 6 or 8 good girls or women for general housework Cosmopolitan Block Front street, Portland

m2d3t WITHERELL & MURRAY

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY

SPECIAL NOTICE.

First Boat for Wallula!

Passengers leaving Portland on Friday Morning, March 3 will connect with first trip of Steamer "OWYHEE" to Wallula The 'Owyhee will leave Celilo on Tuesday and Saturday until further notice

m2d3t J C AINSWORTH President.

Dr. Warner's Sanitary Corset

With Skirt Supporter and Self-Adjusting Pads.

Secures HEALTH and COMFORT of body, with GRACE and BEAUTY of form

Patented Sept 28, '75, And Jan 11 1876

Short Front, Long Front

No lady who tries this Corset will ever use any other Price in London Cord, $2; Sateen, $1 75 Agents wanted Samples sent by mail at 25c less than retail price Give size of waist, and state whether long or short front is desired. Address Mrs. M A WARNER Portland Oregon m2d6t

AUCTION SALE OF BUILDINGS.

On MONDAY, March 6, at 11 o'clock, I will sell on the premises, the 2-Story Building situated on the northwest corner of First and Alder streets.

ALSO,

The Two Buildings situated on the northwest corner of Second and Yamhill streets.

ALSO,

The Counters, Shelving, &c., in said Buildings.

Terms—CASH. Particulars at Sale.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

MRS. OGDEN,

CUTTER AND FITTER OF LADIES AND Childrens Clothes by the Tailor s System

Corner Fourth and A Streets.

A perfect fit guaranteed Also instructions for using the Tailor s System Instructions in the Basque Plain and French Waists Pointed Yokes Low Neck Dresses $10 $5 advance on all the above Also Wrappers Cloaks Sacques Little Boys Coats Pants and Vests Girls costumes of every style the cutting of trimmings and the art of basting a vest all for $15 Mrs O having bought the agency for Portland and adjacent towns Stamping and pinking Patterns of all kinds cut by measurement feb21d1m

Monroe Landing,

Saturday, March 4, 1876.

Str. City of Salem.

CH. LOUIS KUHN,

Corner of Third and A streets Dealer in

BILLIARDS AND BILLIARD GOODS

Of all Descriptions CLOTHS BALLS CUES &c Sole Agent and importer of the Brunswick Balke [illegible] Nonpareil Novelty and Virginius Pool and Bagatelle Tables for Ladies Parlors

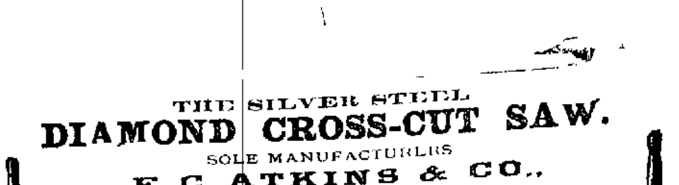
Second hand Billiard Tigers and Jenny Lind [illegible] for sale and rent on reasonable terms

Direct communication solicited Letter Box 15 f 1lm

FURS! FURS!! FURS!!!

WE ARE PLEASED TO REPORT PER LATE arrival Mr I C Mayer the oldest fur dealer in the United States stopping at the St. Charles Hotel until further notice Merchants having any furs to sell will do well to notify him if they wish to realize the full value for their goods feb26d6t

THE SILVER STEEL
DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.
SOLE MANUFACTURERS
E. C. ATKINS & CO.,
INDIANAPOLIS, IND



The Best in the World! Speed, Ease and Economy!

Price, with Handle and Gauge $1 50 per foot Liberal Discount to Dealers.

A Large Lot just received and going lively

KIRK SHELDON, East Portland Oregon,
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

NEW TO-DAY.

IRISH LINENS, all Pure Flax at 37 cts to $1 60 per yard for sale at 10 Third st by JOHN WILSON

$1 25 PER ACRE.

WILL BUY 280 ACRES OF GOOD AGRICULTURAL Land (mostly Brush and timber) situate in Washington county within 12 miles the Railroad If applied for soon For particulars see GEO WOODWARD Office Cosmopolitan Hotel Block

BLUE VITRIOL.

AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICE

T A. DAVIS & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs Paints Oils and Glass
Front street

2, 3 and 4 Button Jouvin's Kid Gloves at

CLARKE & HENDERSON'S.

MACHINE OILS!

LARD OIL, CHINA OIL, DOG FISH Spindle oil and Castor oil,

IN LOTS TO SUIT,

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

CANCERS

ARE NOW SUCCESSFULLY TREATED IN Portland without the use of the knife by DR. ALDRICH, late of Philadelphia Also, all

CHRONIC

Diseases of the brain spine heart liver kidneys womb and all of those weaknesses or nervous complaints which so often cause the sufferer to drag out a miserable existence to take on premature old age and hurry down to an untimely grave Ninety per cent of the aches and pains so common to women might be avoided and many a home where there is nought but suffering and want might be the abode of happy souls crowned with health and plenty if they would only seek proper timely aid. Those suffering with any malignant growth or sores should apply early for time in their case is often of vital importance

Office and Treating Rooms, 127 and 129 First St Portland, Oregon.

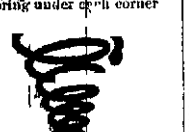
Spiral Spring Mattresses

MADE IN THE MOST THOROUGH MANNER, We use only the Eagleton Manuf'g Co Steel tempered black Japanned Springs

Woven Wire Spring Beds.

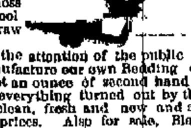
Summit Spring Bed, $5 00. This is a slot Bed with a heavy steel spring under each corner

The self fastening Flynn Spring from two to four dozen to a bed, at $1 50 per doz. Curled Hair Mattresses from 75c to $1 per lb according to quality. Best black N O Moss Mattresses Wool Pulu and Straw Mattresses



We would call the attention of the public to the fact that we manufacture our own Bedding of the best material not an ounce of second hand stuff is used but everything turned out by this Establishment is clean, fresh and new and at the lowest possible prices. Also for sale, Blankets Quilts Comforts, Sheets Pillow Cases, Feathers Hair, Moss, and Pulu, Wholesale and Retail

OREGON FURNITURE MFG CO.
Cor Yamhill and First



THE SPRING STYLES FOR 1876

IN

Silk Hats Beaver & Cassimere,

ARE NOW READY,

And for Sale in Large Assortments, at

MEUSSDORFFER'S.

111 FRONT STREET,

WE CALL PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO our Stock of Fine FELT and BEAVER HATS, they are a great improvement in style and quality to those that have been introduced of former seasons

STOCK PRIVILEGES,

PUTS AND CALLS.

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF DEALING IN Stock Privileges and are prepared to negotiate Puts Calls and 'Spreads' or Double Privileges at the closest market rates This mode of operating in Stocks has been in vogue in San Francisco about one year and has proved of great advantage to small operators $10 to $100 controls 10 to 100 shares of any stock for 10 to 30 days 'Calls' often paying a profit of $500 to $2 500 on investments of $10 to $100

Comprehensive Circular explaining privileges and the best mode of operating, mailed free to any address

J. A. BAKER & CO.,
Stock Brokers and dealers in Stock Privileges,
330 Pine Street,
Opposite the New Stock Exchange
San Francisco

CITY TAXES.

The TAX ROLL for 1876 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 93 First St., within Thirty Days from this date or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland

Portland, Feb 28, 1876

HATS! HATS!

A FULL LINE AND LATEST STYLES AT VERY LOW PRICES,

JUST OPENED AT

NEIMEYER & UTTER'S,

MERCHANT TAILORS

31 FIRST STREET.

EX JANE A. FALKINBURG,
From Honolulu direct.

2,000 Kegs Island Sugars,

Assorted Grades.

For sale by fe15d1m ALLEN & LEWIS.

AMUSEMENTS.

GRAND CONTINENTAL BALL,

BY

Baker & Canby Post No. 1, G.A.R.

AT TURN HALLE,

MARCH 10, 1876

Committee of Arrangements

GEO C SEARS	H B OATMAN
G W JOHNSON	FRANK STORY
JOHN A CROUCH	

Reception Committee.

J H WOODWARD	W S NEWBURY
WM KAPUS	VAN B DELASHMUTT
E SAUNDERS	

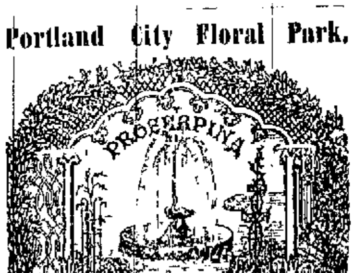
Floor Committee.

GEO C SEARS	THEO BARKER,
JOS LEGRAND	C J DUBOIS
JOHN A. CROUCH,	

TICKETS (Admitting Gentleman & Ladies) $1 50

Proceeds to be applied towards defraying expenses of Decoration Day May 30 1876 fe29dtd

Portland City Floral Park,



2,000 CYPRESSES (OREGON GROWTH) at 50 cents and upward

Extra Large Stock of Roses, Shrubbery, Etc Pot Plants (Cuttings) at Eastern Prices, Bulbs of Gladiolus, Tuberoses, Dahlias, Madeira, Caladiums E., Canna I., Etc.

BOUQUETS ARTISTICALLY COMPOSED

Particular attention given to Private Gardening City and Country orders well packed and shipped,

L. G. PFUNDER, Florist,
Second Third Clay and Market streets

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!

We will sell our entire Stock of

BOOTS & SHOES,

For Cost, for the next 15 Days.

To make room for a Large Stock of SPRING and SUMMER GOODS, at the

OPPOSITION BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
Cor. First and Stark Sts, Portland.
CAHALIN & GOODMAN.

PLUMMER FRUIT DRYER.

AS A PROOF OF WHAT I HAVE HERETOFORE stated to the people of Oregon I give below a letter from the Plummer Fruit Drying Co of East Portland After the close of business of 1876, fully endorsing it after using it one entire season, and as a proof to substantiate what they say they now contemplate putting up another Dryer of the same capacity of the one they now have which will increase their capacity to five hundred bushels of apples per day," Having now located here in Portland for the purpose of supplying the demand for Fruit Dryers in Oregon and Washington Territory, I can supply these dryers at a cost of from $1 000 to $6,000 according to capacity Warranted to dry from 4 to 50 bushels of apples per hour at a small cost for labor and fuel These machines being so cheap and simple in construction they cannot fail to supersede all other known machines I would also say to the fruit growers that I have invented a Machine (and am now waiting for patent) that will cut and spread the fruit on the trays with a very small amount of labor I also have invented a Peach Parer that is on an entirely new principle, paring soft as well as hard does its work well, with great speed and slices and pits the fruit ready for the Dryer in the best possible manner and at a great saving in quantity of fruit

Having become somewhat acquainted with the wants of the people, I find that a cheap DRYER is what is wanted and one that will do good work and a large amount of it, I have so modified my Dryer as to meet that demand and can now guarantee my CHEAP DRYER to do as good work as any and as large an amount of it and the price is within the reach of all

W S PLUMMER Patentee,
Portland, Oregon

Ja7d&wtf

FRUIT DRYER TESTIMONIALS.

EAST PORTLAND, Jan 4th, 1876

MR W S PLUMMER—*Dear Sir* As this is a time when all are much interested in Fruit Drying we think that in justice to you and for the information of the public it is but right and proper that we should give all the information that we can Now after having operated your Dryer during this season we feel warranted in saying that for the amount of money invested we still believe as we did from the start that *your* Dryer is the best Dryer yet introduced into this country The capacity of the Dryer we find to be about 8 (eight) bushels per hour The Dried fruit we claim to be as good as any though perhaps not as much bleached as the Alden Fruit and we are satisfied that we can produce Dried Fruit at less expense than the Alden The stockholders of our Company manifested their confidence in the Plummer Dryer at our meeting last Saturday by a unanimous vote to increase the capital stock $12,000 (twelve thousand dollars) for the purpose of adding one more Dryer to the present one and making other improvements for next season We will further say that we believe that by an improvement made by the patentee in the Heater and [illegible] there will be an increase of capacity and a saving of fuel

B HANSON President
J S KIMBELL Secretary and Superintendent

EAST PORTLAND Dec 11 1875

MR PLUMMER—*Dear Sir* I have been watching both the Alden and your Fruit Dryer the past season so as to determine which was the best Machine for drying Prunes I visited the Alden Dryer at Oregon City and examined the Prunes dried on that Machine and I have also examined several lots dried on your Machine at East Portland and say [illegible] your Dryer is for the best Machine [illegible] My reasons are these, Your Machine dries the fruit [illegible] or cracking while [illegible] I saw a great deal of the fruit dried on the Alden Machine was burned open and after a Prune is bursted in drying it is worthless I [illegible] therefore I can recommend your Machine for drying Prunes or any thing else Yours truly

H W PRETTYMAN
Proprietor of Railroad Nursery.

[illegible] 1876

MR W S PLUMMER—[illegible] purchased [illegible] Dryer [illegible] our [illegible] We have [illegible] very best quality

Yours truly [illegible] & CO

"MORRISON,"

First Street, between Stark and Oak.

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

Furnished Rooms by the Month.

NOTICE.

INTENDING TO LEAVE ON THE SECOND Steamer in March and being in need of funds to make my Spring purchases I would call the attention of parties having book account with me that to settle their bills at the time

feb29d3t P S [illegible]

USE WILD

WANTS.

WANTED.

ROOMS FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED AND Board for a gentleman and wife in a private family Central location preferred Address, Lock Box 906 P O feb28dtf

WANTED.

A PARTNER IN A GOOD DAIRY RANCH containing 320 acres A fine location and well adapted to the business for making butter or selling milk in the city four miles from the Albina Ferry Landing nearly all improved with stock and wagons farming tools all in good order The proprietor is in poor health and wants an active industrious steady man to take charge A single man preferred, Terms $3 000 down balance on time to suit

Address Dairyman Portland Oregon
February 28 1876 feb28d&w4w

TO LET.

FURNISHED HOUSE TO LET.

OPPOSITE PUBLIC SQUARE OLYMPIA W T Contains 10 rooms Will be let after March 15 for a term of months or the summer Until March 15 apply to JAS S LAWSON—after that to Capt JOHN G. PARKER Olympia W T

FURNISHED ROOMS,

WITH OR WITHOUT BOARD, AT THE RESidence formerly occupied by Dr Mary A Thomson Suit of Rooms on first floor

f14d1m Mrs L C PATTON

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

SECOND HAND PIANO IN EXCELLENT ORder first class make for sale very cheap at SHERMAN & HYDE'S

m1W&S&W 119 & 121 First st near Morrison

FOR SALE.

AN ELEGANT NEW HARD FINISHED HOUSE situate between Stark and Oak on Eighth st, For terms apply to J B ROBERTS Stock and Money Broker No 70 First street

FOR SALE.

THE TWO STORY BUILDING SITUATED ON First between Stark and Oak streets known as WEISER'S SALOON," together with Saloon and Lodging House, Furniture and Fixtures complete in everything

For particulars inquire of
H L HERMAN
On Board the Steamer ' Willamette Chief '

FOR SALE.

A HALF INTEREST IN THE POPULAR CENtral Market COFFEE STAND, Reason—Early departure for Europe F FABRE

FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WANTS TO SELL HIS City property Lot 2, Block 86½ Raleigh's Addition and Lots 7 and 8 Block 232 For particulars apply to Dr I SCHWAB, Evansville, Indiana, or B GOLDSMITH, Esq.

FOR SALE A BARGAIN.

A DWELLING ON MAIN STREET NEAR Fifth, containing five rooms, hard finished, with lot 51x100 Price $1200, half cash and balance in 6 or 12 months Enquire at NATHAN'S Second Hand Furniture Store, Front street, near Columbia fe18d1m

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

TWO FARMS, IN EASTERN OREGON, CONtaining the necessary apparatus pertaining thereto, such as implements of husbandry, also, stock teams, a fine collection of brood mares and young horses, etc, etc, All fenced, and is very rich prairie bottom land and under a good state of cultivation, yielding last year 80 bushels of oats to the acre One of 500 acres, adjoining the town of LaGrande, Union county, Oregon, and in close proximity to the University, one of the finest schools in the State, has a pure stream of water running through it the year round, with dwelling house and necessary outbuildings The other, situated about 5 miles from LaGrande containing 320 acres of equally as good soil, about one-half good hay land, the balance good agricultural land, capable of raising 50 bushels of wheat or 80 bushels of oats to the acre; also prairie land. The best fenced farm in the country, in a good neighborhood, close to mills and schools, and only 2 miles to an extensive grazing country of fine bunch grass, cannot be excelled for stock raising purposes, Also in the town of LaGrande a Livery Stable, with stock carriages buggies, and everything necessary to carry it on; also, a good residence, well furnished with nice garden attached, also 3 acres of an orchard of the choicest fruits, bearing well every year Having business elsewhere, I am desirous of selling or exchanging part or all of the above described property for a good farm or lands in the Willamette valley.

For particulars, inquire of me, at the St. Charles Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

GEORGE DOGGAN

Executors' Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned will sell at private sale the South ½ of Lots 4 and 5 in Block No 40, in the City of Portland, Oregon, known as CREE'S BLOCK.

For terms of sale apply to
JOHN A. CRAWFORD at Albany,
or JOHN CATLIN, at Portland,
Executors of Last Will and Testament of Wm Cree, deceased.

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.

OFFER FOR SALE,

TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.
McEWAN'S " "
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
R. YOUNGER & CO'S " " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
RED CASE GIN, (Kynbende & Sons brand).
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch and Irish WHISKIES, in case and bulk.
JAMAICA RUM.
CHAMPAGNES.
The Finest SHERRIES, in bulk, ever imported to this market, all at reduced prices.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
PICKLES and SAUCES.
SALAD and COD LIVER OILS.
EPSOM SALTS and CITRATE OF MAGNESIA.
SAGO and TAPIOCA.
DRY GOODS and CARPETS.
PAINTS and VARNISHES.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
WHEAT SACKS and HESSIANS.
Seaming and Roping TWINE.
CANNEL COAL, &c., &c.

R. C. JANION & CO.

Offer for sale

PAINTS!

WHITE LEAD, in tins of 25lbs. each.

VENETIAN RED, in oil, in tins of 25 and 10 lbs. each.

BLACK PAINT, in tins of 25 and 10 lbs.

GREEN PAINT, assorted shades, in 1 lb. tins.

R. C. JANION & CO.

Offer for sale

One 7-Octave ROSEWOOD PIANO, London Model

One 7-Octave ROSEWOOD PIANO Paris Prize Model

At Wholesale Prices

STATE BAKERY,

COR. FIRST AND MADISON STREETS,

PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN WINTTER - - - PROPRIETOR.

I RESPECTFULLY INFORM MY FRIENDS AND the public in general that I have taken charge of the above establishment and am prepared to furnish them with all kinds of

Crackers, Bread, Cakes and Pastry.

New York Home made Bread j31 1m

MATZOS! MATZOS! MATZOS!

To the Israelites of Oregon.

I HEREWITH GIVE NOTICE THAT I SHALL again as heretofore be able to furnish you with Matzos for the coming Passover All orders left with the Oregon Bakery or Isaac Levy will be promptly attended to F OPITZ

ISAAC LEVY Superintendent feb28d3w

FLOWERS OF

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B. RICHARDSON,
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Auction Sales
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A B RICHARDSON

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RDAY MARCH 4, 187
AT 10 o'clock A. M.,
DININGROOM AND
ALSO
MATO CATSUP
ICKLES
ALSO,
IVE OIL
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AMILY SOAP
ALSO
EFFERSAUCE,
XLE GREASE,
ALSO
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OUT whom it may co
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B. RICHARDSON,

INSURANCE.
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(PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,)
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EDWIN D. BACK

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ONAHUE, A. J BRY
President.
ARLES H CUSHING
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ts own merits.
ndersigned having been
the above Company
applications and issue
risks at equitable
A. P. HOTALING
Office—23 Front Street,
gents for Oregon and Washing
gents wanted throughout

REGON BRA
HOME
AL INSURANCE
AMILTON BOYD,
, 72 First St.,
MARINE AND
SURANCE.
UGHTON
HOWARD
STORY
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San Francisco Cal

RDING & FAR
DEALERS IN
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BACON,
ay, Straw, Oats
AND ALDER STS.,
e Treasurer's Fourth

TREASURERS
SALEM
E IS HEREBY GIVEN
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A H

DR J J. SMITH
Veterinary Surgeon
Drug Store

SCHOOL TAX
YEAR tax MUST BE PA
day of April
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of school
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Fifth street
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O SHEA Licensed Pawn
broker Washington street
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Watches, Guns, Revolvers
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collaneous articles of all kinds

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The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING MARCH 187

CITY.

Antiquities of the Orient Unveiled — In speaking of this subject the Herald says: Within a few years past extensive explorations have been carried on in the [illegible] East, which have resulted in remarkable discoveries in nearly all of the ancient and renowned cities known to sacred history Among the most important of these discoveries are those made in Jerusalem in the excavations around and under the Temple site, among the ruins of King Solomon's store cities, Baalbek, Tadmor and Hamath at Babylon, Nineveh and Shushan These discoveries have awakened an interest throughout all Christendom which has more recently been greatly enhanced by a discovery which has seemed hitherto involved in inexplicable mystery that is the proof which fixes the site of the Temple in the Haram and makes the Sakhra or Dome of the Sacred Rock the absolute "Central spot of the Old Temple Area." Mr T C Holden a gentleman well known in this city has for some years been much impressed on the subject of these explorations and for special purposes has engaged Mr R C White the artist to execute a series of twelve paintings from copies of photographs taken on the spot As soon as they are finished we are informed it is Mr Holden's intention to deliver a lecture in this city which will bear the title of "Antiquities of the Orient Unveiled" The paintings will be introduced in panoramic succession to illustrate the subject In size they are each 6x7½ feet, and we learn that Mr R C White has taken much pains to make them faithful copies of the originals as well as to reflect credit on his well known artistic ability The pictures are all interesting but there is one which possesses a peculiar interest to members of the masonic fraternity It is the discovery of a section of the wall of the Sanctuary, found near to the 'Waiting place of the Jews,' displaying in unmistakable characters the symbolic private marks of the builders, used by the master workman in the guidance of the craft in laying the stones in their places. These marks have been found on a large number of stones in different courses in the Sanctuary wall and having been covered with earth were protected from the action of the element and the busy hands of man.

Book on Mormonism —Mr H B Botsford is general agent on the northwest coast for one of the most readable and reliable books which has yet been published on Mormon life. The book has just been issued from the press of Dustin, Gilman & Co, Hartford Conn. Its title is "Wife No 19," and is from the pen of Mrs Ann Eliza who as may be inferred from the somewhat singular name of the work, was the 19th spouse of Brigham Young, the chief apostle of the Mormon faith Under the influence of a false religion and the infamous teachings of the Mormon creed the authoress was induced to marry Brigham with whom she lived several years At length, however, she escaped from the persecutions of his domestic tyranny and became estranged from the household of the faithful The book purports to give a detailed history of the social, domestic and political phases of the Mormon faith, It is written in an animated style, calculated to please and interest, and is embellished with numerous engravings We call attention to Mr. Botsford's card found elsewhere.

For the Gold Fields — Next Monday the following passengers, bound for the Cassiar gold fields, will sail from Victoria on the steamer Gussie Telfair: Thos Beverly, Alex. Forbes, George Fisher, Andrew Gritzaw, James Miller, Gilbert Braubrecht, Alfred Miller, Phil. Bisson, Peter Collins, Joseph Dufford, Louis Prandons, Oliver Labchon, Baptist Lucy, Olive Perut, Fred. Harle, Auguste Raymond, [illegible] McKay John Dress, James Porter, Evan Phillips, Peter Davis, James Ferguson, Bryant McNutt, N G Heffern, B. Suter L N Girard, Thos. Ardiel, John Marks Charles Ross, John Raplin, John Laddler, John Driscoll, Cyrus Young, Dennis Lyons, John Dawson, E Bray, Edward Booth, John Carloon, John Z[illegible], David Harris, Jas. McKinney, A [illegible], J E Rummel, H. Antone Crisler, Leon Papelon, Michael Ducet, Thos. Buckley, M. Leberge This is the largest number of [illegible] which will have left this city up to the present time. The steamer also takes fifty tons of grain for the pack animals which ply between Wrangel and Cassiar.

A Fine Obelisk —Mr Wm Young, has finished and placed in Lone Fir cemetery a fine monument, erected to the memory of the late John Phillippi by the widow of deceased to mark his last resting place The monument is made of Italian marble [illegible], on two steps and a base of Clackamas stone, It is four and a half feet square at the base, and stands about fourteen feet high. The die, or inscription block, is nicely [illegible], and on the front of it, in relief, is [illegible] the three links, beneath which appears the following inscription "John Phillippi, born in Cals, near Kreutznach on the Rhine [illegible], Dec. 6, 1830, died March 10 1871" The [illegible] is of an octagon shape and is surmounted with a moulded cap As it stands, the monument is among the most handsome of those which adorn the silent city of the dead

Down in Prescott —That irrepressible personage, who is familiarly known by the sobriquet of "Slim Jim," has at length made his way down to the sage plains of Arizona "Slim Jim" was here some months ago in the interest of the three-card monte fraternity. He found but few "greenies," and the officers of the law gave him such a cold shoulder that he probably concluded a change of climate would be beneficial This is the way in which an Arizona exchange mentions the advent of our "sharp" "An individual known by the cognomen of Slim Jim, said to be an adept in assuming the role of deacon, drunkard or dandy, to suit the occasion, has arrived in Prescott. We hear that it was his daily habit on the C. P. R R to be robbed by emigrants while in a state of seeming intoxication"

Election of Officers —At the annual meeting of the Oregon Bible Society the following officers were elected (with but one exception all were re-elected), to serve for the ensuing year President General O O Howard vice-president, Rev I Dillon secretary, General E. B. Babbitt; treasurer D W Williams, executive committee, Rev Dr Lindsley J D Holman, R Weeks and Dr S Nelson The secretary and treasurer are ex officio members of the executive committee Portland has been designated as the next place for holding the annual meeting of the society the time to be fixed by the executive committee

Washington Guard Election —Last evening the annual election of officers of the Washington Guard was held at the armory of the company The following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year Captain E. Cooke, First Lieutenant A J Sutherland Second Lieutenant H A Dwyer First Sergeant, John Farrow Second Sergeant I R Gardner, Third Sergeant H W Cushing, Fourth Sergeant, P Maloney Fifth Sergeant, J A Crouch, Secretary H W Cushing, Treasurer J Farrow Capt Cooke and Lieut Sutherland have been elected for the third time

Library Officers Elected —At the regular meeting of the directors of the Library Association, held on March 1st for the election of officers, the following were duly elected M P. Deady, president H Failing vice president, P C Schuyler treasurer M W Fechheimer corresponding secretary, [illegible] recording secretary A higher compliment cannot be bestowed upon these gentlemen for the faithful and efficient manner in which they have severally discharged their duties than the action of the board of directors in reelecting every one

Anniversary Celebration —The colored citizens of this city are making arrangements for appropriate observance of the anniversary of the death of Crispus Attucks a colored man, who was killed by the British troops at the Boston massacre on the 5th of March 1770. Addresses will be delivered by Gen O O. Howard, Rev T L Eliot George P Riley Esq., Hon. J F Caples and others at Ankeny's Hall, New Market building on Monday evening March 6

Assault Only.—Andrew Jackson who was tried for the crime of assault with a dangerous weapon upon the person of Robert [illegible] was on trial in the circuit court yesterday, was found guilty of an assault only

Resolution Adopted —The following resolution was adopted by the Oregon Bible Society at the meeting held Wednesday evening. *Resolved* That the Oregon Bible Society is opposed to the adoption of any amendment to the Constitution of the United States or the enactment of any law which could in any way be interpreted to exclude the Word of God the Bible from the schools of the land or from any of our public institutions whatever

Weather Report —From the records of the U S Signal Station of Observation Portland Oregon March 2 1876.

	7 A M	2 P M	9 P M
Thermometer	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Wind direction	S	Calm	S
Wind velocity			1
Weather	Foggy	Cloudy	Cloudy
Minimum ther			[illegible]
Rain fall			0

More Improvements —The large two story wooden building standing at the corner of First and Alder streets which so narrowly escaped destruction by fire last fall will be sold at auction next Monday by the owner Mr J M Strowbridge The structure is to be removed and the present site will be occupied by a large fire proof building, which Mr S proposes to construct this season

New Catholic Church —It is learned that Rev Father Boulet of Vancouver is about to erect a church at Battle Ground Clarke county W T where there is quite a Catholic colony located In order to assist in the work Father Schram has consented to deliver his lecture "Philadelphia and Rome" at Vancouver in a few weeks

Gave Himself Up —George Goodman one of the accused rioters who took leg bail came into Vancouver yesterday morning and delivered himself up to the sheriff He gave bail in the sum of $100 to appear for trial at the next term of court, and was released

Literary Society —The members of the Taylor street Literary Society will meet this (Friday) evening at the residence of Mr L J Northrup at 7½ o'clock Important business is on the carpet, and a full attendance requested

THE UMATILLA DISASTER.

FURTHER PARTICULARS OF THE FEARFUL EXPLOSION AT UMATILLA RAPIDS—STATEMENTS OF THE SURVIVORS

A special dispatch to the *Journal* from Umatilla yesterday contains the following additional particulars of the terrible disaster of Wednesday

Umatilla, March 2—2 30 P M —McGinniss, Finneran, Russell, Grey and Snooks are the only men saved, and from them the following report is taken

About five minutes before the explosion, Mister and Snooks came ashore in a small boat with engineer Bassett, who had been on the scow to measure rock Mister and Snooks were just leaving the shore to return to the scow when the explosion took place,

Before Bassett, Mister and Snooks left the scow the cartridges had been loaded, and the balance of the powder, fuse and caps had been put away The caps and fuse were kept in the front of the boat, and the powder aft. Connolly, Finneran, McGinnis, Russell and Grey had just finished lowering the cartridges into the water, and were standing on a platform in the rear of the scow, which was used for the driller to stand on, and the order had been given by Connelly to turn on the capstan, when the explosion took place,

McGinnis reports that Connelly had turned to go through the cabin to the front of the scow, and asked him, Finneran, Russell, and Grey to remain aft and see that the fuse burned

The explosion must have taken place inside of the boat, as the cartridges which had been lowered into the water did not explode till Mister and Snooks came from the shore to within a distance of about 600 feet,

McGinnis, Finneran, Russell and Grey were picked up in the water by Mister and Snooks, and were the only men saved who were on the scow at the time of the explosion

Hathaway, who had charge of the powder on the boat, is known to have been a very careful man, and of great experience in handling giant powder. No reason can be given for the explosion, since no powder was being handled at the time, and the cartridges in the water did not explode for five minutes after the scow was blown up Before the coroner's inquest held to day over the body of McCabe, the testimony of the survivors including the engineer, exonerates the contractors from all blame, as every precaution for the safety of the men had been taken

Of the great number of men employed all with the exception of three were men who had for years been engaged in using giant powder

Gray was badly wounded and is attended by Dr Bingham, U S A.

The jury have returned a verdict exonerating the contractors from all blame.

BRIEF NOTES.

Some rain.

Stark street is to be repaired Good

Another pleasant day—ending with a shower—*a la* Webfoot

The net proceeds of the two library concerts amounted to $564

Picnicking will begin early if the pleasant weather holds out

Chinese gambling houses are becoming frightfully numerous

The steamship *California* will soon be due here from Sitka and way ports

Rev Father Schram's lecture will realize about $250, there being no expenses

We regret to state that Mr Chas. Bray the musician, is confined to his room with sickness.

Rev Father Brouillet, V G, is organizing bands of the Indian Missionary Society in eastern dioceses.

If there is no sickness in the Chinese quarters this summer it will surprise us You should take a peep at their back yards

Peter Hersch, an old and respected citizen of Clarke county, W T, died of apoplexy last Tuesday evening He was buried yesterday

Clarke & Henderson's clerks handle a paint er's brush as if they had more or less experience The ladies admire the industry of these gentlemen

Under the auspices of Multnomah lodge I O O F Gen Howard will deliver a lecture at Good Templar hall to morrow evening Public are cordially invited to attend

Our Vancouver correspondent was in error in stating that the district court would convene at that place on the fourth Monday in March Court will meet on the third Monday, the 20th

It is learned that the three little boys lost in the woods four miles west of Portland, on the 5th ult have fully recovered from the effects of their exposure without the misfortune of even a chilblain

Miss Aggie Burk has recently been presented with a handsome album by the Sisters of Charity she having sold the greatest number of tickets for the lecture at the Catholic church for the benefit of the orphans

An insane man who had escaped from the asylum appeared on the streets of East Portland Thursday morning and created a small stir He was soon in the custody of the city marshal and returned to his old quarters

The total number of patients admitted into St Vincent's Hospital since its dedication is [illegible] Of this number 21 patients have been admitted during the month of February and [illegible] patients during the same period

VOTE OF THANKS.

Library Rooms
Portland, March 2 1876

At a meeting of the members of the Library Association held on the evening of March, 1st the following resolution was unanimously adopted

Resolved, That the thanks of the Library Association are hereby tendered to the Amateur Musical Society and to the several ladies and gentlemen who took part in the two concerts given on the evenings of February 18th and 25th for the benefit of this association and to Capt. A. J. Ankeny for his generous gift of the free use of New Market Theater on both occasions

HENRY A. OLIVER
Recording Secretary

The steamer to arrive next Tuesday will bring some of the first purchases of Mr Roberts who is now in San Francisco The patrons of Fishel & Roberts await with anxiety the opening of these goods, which promise to be something very attractive

OREGON BIBLE SOCIETY.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE SOCIETY

Portland, Oregon March 1 1876

Ladies and Gentlemen:—We desire to recognize the goodness of God in having permitted us to meet again together to celebrate the Twenty eighth anniversary of the Oregon Bible Society to render an account of our work of the past year and to express our undiminished interest in the great cause committed to the care of our [illegible].

Under the fostering care of the Great Author of the Word of Life your committee are enabled to present an encouraging report of its doings during the past year and to anticipate favorable results from the labors of the Society in the year ensuing

It is not in this report our purpose to tax you with any prolonged details of the work but to present before you as briefly as practicable an account of the work done or in progress and then leave with you to decide the question of the claims of the cause upon your approbation and your liberal support in the future

Some items from the report of our depository will show that at the beginning of the present year there were on hand in our depository

Bibles and Testaments to the value of	$1 [illegible]
Received in the year from Am. Bible Society	[illegible]
In branch depositories	[illegible]
In hands of agents	[illegible]
Advance in price of books received	[illegible]
Total value of books received	$[illegible]

Two thousand of the above sum ($[illegible] 148 68) was a donation from the American Bible Society.

Total value of books sold during the year	$1 101 [illegible]
donated	[illegible]
drawn by auxiliary societies	[illegible]
[illegible] Bible Society	[illegible]
Total value of books issued	$1 [illegible]
Books now on hand in auxiliary depository	$1 211 19
in branch depositories	1 [illegible] 30
in hands of agents	[illegible]
Total value of books on hand	$1 838 [illegible]

The colporteurage system has been resorted to as last year, and under the efficient supervision of Rev P C Hetzler assistant district superintendent of the American Bible Society a good work has been accomplished The financial results of their labors are embraced in the statements of last year To this we will now add briefly a statement of their doings in their field of operation as follows Number of miles traveled by them 3 874 families and business visited 1113 families found destitute, 259, destitute families supplied 203 additional destitute persons supplied 109 Protestant families refusing Bibles 17 Catholic families receiving Bibles, 6 Bibles and Testaments donated 302, sold, 680 circulated 1,042 amount of contributions received $221 12 days employed 251, Bible meetings attended 15 Sabbath schools addressed 6 A total of over 3000 Bibles and Testaments were put in circulation the past year

Your treasurer's report gives you the financial condition of the society and I will borrow to embrace with this report, a few of the principal items, as follows

On hand at close of last annual meeting	$ 2[illegible]2 88
Since received into the treasury	2 166 69
Total to be accounted for	2 [illegible] 57
Expended to date	2 0[illegible] 33
Remaining on hand	307 24
	$2 3[illegible] 57

We reported last year 13 auxiliary societies We now have 17, distributed as follows Baker county, at Baker City Clackamas, at Oregon City, Clatsop at Astoria, Douglas, at Roseburg, Grant, at Canyon City Jackson at Jacksonville Lane at Eugene City, Linn at Albany; Marion, at Salem Polk, at Dallas Union, at LaGrande Washington at Forest Grove, Yamhill, at McMinnville, Walla Walla, W T, at Walla Walla Walla Walla W T., Waitsburg Bible Committee and at Colville, W. T an active Bible agent in Mr Leopold DeRudder All these agencies are doing good work

The regular meetings of your committee are held on the first Wednesday evening of each month for the transaction of such business as may come before it

And now, in closing our report your committee would invoke the Divine benediction continuously upon the circulation of His Word, and may we not also use the warm sympathies and zealous cooperation of all the friends of the Bible cause

E B BABBITT Secretary

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK J

Thursday, March 2, 1876

J. P. O Lownsdale et al vs Charlotte C Stout et al suit to quiet title W H Effinger appointed guardian *ad litem*

J P O Lownsdale vs C C Stout same

John F Linder et al vs Peter I McQueen et al partition suit demurrer to amended complaint sustained with leave to amend

W C Noon, a juror excused for the term

H L Pittock, until next Monday

Henry Davenport vs John H Rathburn and Thomas F Stephens; action on promissory note; judgment by default

J H King vs Wm K Ish judgment on verdict of the jury for costs

State of Oregon vs John McLain verdict of guilty as charged in the indictment

State of Oregon vs P. Flynn indicted for larceny in a store defendant arraigned, plea of not guilty withdrawn and plea of guilty of the crime of an attempt to commit larceny in a store entered

State of Oregon vs Andrew Jackson indicted for assault with a dangerous weapon cause tried and submitted

W L Adams, M D, A M L L D, corner of First and Salmon streets is curing the most inveterate chronic diseases of all kinds at a low price by medicated electric lightning cream baths and by combining the German and French with the American improved practice, mixed with a little common sense His treatment is, in the main, entirely original, and works almost miracles as his numerous patients will attest A lady always in the office to assist in treating women

In response to the numerous letters the doctor is receiving requesting him to visit patients in Salem, Eugene City, Olympia and San Francisco he would say that his time is so employed on his regular patients here that it is impossible for him to leave Portland He gets all he can attend to at home

New Style Billiard Table —A novel and attractive pool table direct from Brunswick Balke & Co's manufactory, Cincinnati is the last novelty at Peter Wilhelm's Fountain Saloon The table is meeting with much favor among lovers of pool

Friday evenings the boys have skates free 25 cents admission

Dr Wightman will be at the Occidental Hotel, Seattle, for a few days on or about 2d of March Persons desiring relief and positive cure of Hemorrhoid or Piles and Fistula in ano will please call on him Well known references in Salem Portland and Olympia Ad in Daily and Weekly Oregonian of 2d and 3d week in February

MRS DR. B A OWENS,
Office at [illegible] east side First Street between Yamhill and Taylor Special attention given to Women and Children's diseases Also gives Medicated Vapor Baths in treating Rheumatism and Chronic Diseases

OMNES PROSINT
WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny New Market Theater Block
Portland Oregon
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines

GEO H CHANCE. J WELCH
CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—FIRST STREET,
(Odd Fellows Temple)

The Celebrated Double Elastic
SPENCERIAN
STEEL PENS
Are for sale by all dealers in Stationery
For the convenience of those who may wish to try them a Sample Card containing one each of the 15 numbers will be sent by mail on receipt of 25 cts
IVISON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR & CO.
138 and 140 Grand st, New York
d2 [illegible] d1m

No physician who has watched the effects of Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar in chronic colds coughs or influenza, will hesitate to say that it is the finest pulmonic yet discovered
Pike's Toothache Drops cure in one minute

CENTENNIAL REPORTS UPON RELIGIOUS HISTORY OF OREGON.

These reports are slowly coming in from the various committees representing all the known denominations of religious people except one or two named below Will the committees send to me early this month so that their MSS or printed reports may be all ready to arrange in folios and forward by the 1st or early in April?

The reports of every denomination will be sent to the national [illegible] commission ers and deposited in the bureau of education just as they are written or printed and a third copy will be filed with the Library of the State [illegible] *will turn* [illegible]

It would be better if reports could be printed for general information We need to know our own history and growth as much as to let the world know it A resume or synopsis of the whole will be prepared for the papers if the undersigned can have the time to do it but this must be mostly the statistics

Rev Dr Fr[illegible] has been requested to prepare a history of the Lutheran church established in Oregon and he is hereby appointed to do this service in addition to that requested of Rev H Gans and Rev Mr Cantenbein

Rev Mr Ding Ching, the Chinese missionary is requested and is hereby appointed to prepare a centennial history of the Chinese religious worship as practiced in Oregon and on this Northwest coast At what places are Josh houses? Who worship in them and how Will any other facts of Chinese religious opinions and customs and what changes are occurring among them in these respects by dwelling among us and by their knowledge of the Bible and of the Christian religion

Letters have been sent to all the appointed committees and responses are desired from any who cannot fulfill the service, that others may be appointed G H ATKINSON
Chairman Cent l Com on Religious Hist y

NOTES FROM SALEM.

SOCIAL PERSONAL AND OTHERWISE

Our regular correspondent under date of March 2d sends the following

Little Bertie Terrell was buried to day the funeral taking place at the Congregational church

Another base ball club sailing under the name of the Nameless It is confined chiefly to South Salem precinct

The long talked of entertainment under the management of the Alka and Athenæum societies will take place at the University chapel to morrow (Friday) evening

Governor Grover has reappointed J B Jones of New York and H E Hindmarsh of Philadelphia, and commissioned Harry Stuckey, of Louisville, Ky, commissioners of deeds for Oregon

Commissions have been issued from the executive department to the following officers elect of Co F Yamhill County Guards organized a few days since at Lafayette A H Butler captain, Glen G Holman, 1st lieutenant and J J Hembree, 2d lieutenant

Open day and night is the Centennial Chop House, opposite Odd Fellows Hall

As you stroll through Central Market recollect Fabre & Barnes' celebrated coffee stand

The city will be canvassed in a few days by an agent for the new work, just issued Wife No 19

Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday nights, big crowds at the Museum

Those who are judges say that it is useless for other machines to compete with the Nos 6 and 7 Wheeler & Wilson they do such a tremendous variety of work and so easily

K of P.—Excelsior Lodge No 1, meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock in Castle Hall, corner First and Taylor streets Members of Sister Lodges and sojourning brothers are cordially invited to attend THEO MARKER C C
Le F A SHAW (P C), K R S o12d6m

A Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.— Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'cl'k, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend By order of N G.

A Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I O O F.— Meets every Friday evening at 7½ o clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

The Early Stages of Disease.
Those conditions of the body in which its functions are not performed with healthful activity but sluggishly and irregularly are in fact the early stages of disease The, are moreover almost invariably the result of local or general weakness which can only be permanently overcome by an efficient tonic There is no medicinal fact more clearly established than that Hostetter's Stomach Bitters are admirably adapted to infuse vigor into the debilitated system, and to restore regularity to its interrupted functions As weakness and irregularity are sure to develop into disease the Bitters, by overcoming them are the means of averting far more serious evils Debility most frequently manifests itself in the organs of digestion and evacuation two important offices, whose vigorous performance is insured by the Bitters which also rectify weakness or irregularity of the bladder or kidneys and fortify the system against malaria

Sore Throat, Cough, Cold, and similar troubles, if suffered to progress result in serious pulmonary affections oftentimes incurable. Brown's Bronchial Troches reach directly the seat of the disease and give almost instant relief

After War, Pestilence and Pestilence (of which the great destruction of human life mainly in consequence of their being systematically neglected—left to go as they come—until a simple, curable affection is converted into a serious and generally fatal disease It is better to take care of a Cough or Cold from its incipiency by using promptly Dr Jayne's Expectorant a remedy thoroughly adapted to remove these complaints and equally effective in the primary stages of Consumption Asthma and Bronchitis

The Gates of Pearl,
Through which the human voice issues should never become rusty To keep the teeth forever free from blemish, to render their decay impossible it is only necessary to use Fragrant SOZODONT It is antiseptic and supremely wholesome

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
OFFICE AT DRAY & HACK STABLES,
S W Corner of Second and Stark Streets
All business entrusted to us will be executed with care and dispatch
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED
to Day or Night

E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,
(FIRE PROOF)
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS
Reasonable Charges for Rigs Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.
OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT
Riding $1 00 per hour
Calling $1 00 first hour each additional hour
To boats 50 cents each passenger
Funerals $2 per Hack
To and from Balls and Parties $1 0 a couple
Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS promptly attended to at any hour
People without means will be furnished Hacks free to funerals of their own relatives

To All Whom It May Concern.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!
J. SIMON & CO.,
Having removed all their Stock to their large New Store, 41 Front Street
Are now fully prepared to sell all kinds of
Doors, Sash, Blinds
AND WINDOW GLASS,
At 15 per cent below San Francisco Prices
Also a great Assortment of
FINE MOULDINGS!
To arrive which will be sold at prices lower than ever in Oregon
Contractors Builders and the Public are invited to call and examine stock and prices
Glazing done to order at short notice

MRS. KING,
DRESS MAKER,
Up Stairs over Mrs. Warner's Store Third and Morrison streets fe22d1m

E. MARTIN & CO.
O. S N. Co Block | 408 Front St,
Portland, Ogn | San Francisco
IMPORTERS OF
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS,
And SOLE AGENTS for the following Celebrated WHISKIES
J. H. Cutter Old Bourbon.
J. H. Cutter Old Rye.
Miller's Extra Old Bourbon.
J. F. Cutter Old Bourbon.
J. F. Cutter Old Rye.

OYSTERS, FISH AND GAME.

HENRY MARTIN,
Central Market,
Is now prepared to supply HATCHING EGGS of the following kinds of Chickens Cochins Brahmas Leghorns Houdans Spanish and Silver Spangled Hamburg [illegible]

W. L. HIGGINS,
Proprietor of
UNION MARKET.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Poultry, Game, Fish,
Oysters and Salt Fish of all kinds,
Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds of
Choice Game
Washington st, between First and Second.
Goods delivered Free of Charge

Shoalwater Bay Oysters
SERVED DAILY AT THE
PIONEER
RESTAURANT & CHOP HOUSE.
Washington Street, bet. First and Front.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
Private Rooms for Ladies Gentlemen or Parties
Orders out of the house promptly attended to
A FOURNIER
L WILBRON

GEM
OYSTER ROOMS!
5,000 Eastern Oysters
Fresh Lot Shoalwater Bays
NOW ON HAND

EASTERN AND SHOALWATER BAY
OYSTERS!
In Every Style at the
"OXFORD," Oak Street,
BRANCH SALOON in the Clarendon Hotel
WALLER & SON.
Shoalwater Bay Oysters 50c per hundred

EDUCATIONAL.

For Business Training of Both Sexes.
NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE.
H M DeFRANCE, Pres, W L WHITE, Sec.
GUARANTEES A THOROUGH BUSINESS Education Day and Evening Sessions Continuous.
For full particulars call at Office or send for N. B College "Journal" sent Free to any address.
Address, DeFRANCE & WHITE,
Lock Box 104

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

BARBER & NICKLIN,
DENTISTS,
With Hatch & Thompson,
No 109 First Street Portland Oregon

REMOVAL.
DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets (double house), where he can be found at any time

REMOVAL,
DOCTOR W B CARDWELL HAS REmoved his office to the corner of First and Morrison in the same office with Doctor J A Chapman He can be found at his office at all hours either day or night, when not professionally absent.

REMOVED.
DR. STRONG HAS REMOVED TO THE RESIdence Corner of Fourth and Salmon streets, where he may be found outside of office hours.
Office, as before No, 5 Dekum's Building j21d1m

WHEELER & WILSON
No. 6, Family, and No. 7
SEWING MACHINES,
Does Greater Range of Work
than any Machine in the
Market.
NO SHUTTLE!
NO NOISE!
95 Third street
d25d&w Portland.

DANIEL J. MALARKEY,
Produce Commission Merchant
Wholesale Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Green and Dried Fruits.
Jobber in
Staple Groceries, Provisions, Butter,
EGGS AND CHEESE
An extra choice lot of Smyrna Figs in kegs, baskets and boxes, Cheap and Good
Wanted—2000 Boxes Yellow Newtown Winesap Red Cheek Pippin Apples for shipping—no others
Write for prices and give varieties and quantity of each offered for sale
OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE
No. 30 First Street bet. Ash and Pine
fe17d&w1m

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets.
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture etc
Regular Sale Days, Tuesday and Friday.
A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

A Certain Cure for
EPILEPTIC FITS
TO THOSE AFFLICTED I WILL SEND a sample bottle of my Medicine free of Cost, with full directions All communications strictly confidential Address [illegible] Box [illegible] San Francisco
OR SPASMS.

Proposals for Painting.
SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED ON or before the seventh day of March 1876 for Painting the entire outside of the Court House including roof railing, outside stairways windows sash and doors Also the iron fence and the black and gillyard fences with two coats of Paint Specimen colors to be furnished and price for each
Bids to be filed with the County Clerk
Specifications can be seen at the Clerk's office at the Court House.
fe22dtMar6 By order of the County Court.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Sing and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.
In Stock, a Fine Assortment of Horse Blankets and Buggy Robes.

OREGON IRON WORKS—ALBINA.
THE OREGON IRON WORKS ARE NOW PREPARED, AND HAVE SUPERIOR Facilities at their NEW WORKS in ALBINA for Manufacturing every Description of
PORTABLE, STATIONARY, HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE ENGINES AND BOILERS, HOUSE CASTINGS,
Machinery for Grist Mills and Saw Mills, Ornamental Fence Work, Iron and Brass Castings of every description.
THE REPAIRING OF BOILERS AND MACHINERY PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Have a LARGE STOCK of PATTERNS on HAND which is Unexcelled for Variety and Quality.
FIRST CLASS WORK DONE at the LOWEST MARKET RATES Special Attention given to STEAMBOAT and BOILER WORK Steam Fitting done Steam Guages tested and repaired.
Will buy Cast Scrap Iron Brass, Copper and Lead
PORTLAND, LOCK BOX 263. JOHN SINNAMON, Superintendent,
Late Superintendent of Ames Iron Works, Oswego, New York.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET
P FITTBOGEN Secretary R R THOMPSON President PETER TAYLOR, Vice President.
Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns equal to any imported on hand and made to order of any size Agents for the celebrated Moore & Parker Water Wheel, cheaper than any first class Wheel
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No [illegible] for the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the 4 Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
ja1tf JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest [illegible]
Repairing promptly attended to.

J. STRAHLE & CO'S
STANDARD
BILLIARD TABLES,
With the Celebrated
Delaney's Patent Steel Wire Cushions!
The Best and only Reliable Tables Manufactured.
FOUR NEW STYLES,
Nonpareil, Grecian Curve,
Inlaid Bevels, California Bevels.
The Delaney Patent Cushions are endorsed by the following scientific judges, whose decision is certainly worthy the consideration of Amateurs A. Garnier, Ubassy, Vignaux, The Dions, A. P Rudolph, Maurice Daly, A. Kraker, etc., as the only
PERFECT BILLIARD CUSHION of the DAY
The largest and finest stock of Billiard Tables ever displayed in this city, and with increased facilities for manufacturing we are prepared to sell at a
Great Reduction On Former Prices.

First Class New Inlaid Bevel Table	$325 00
First Class New California Bevel Table	350 00

Complete with all Appurtenances
Second hand Billiard Tables, Straight or Beveled, but little used, at from $125 00 to $250 00
ALSO,
New, Attractive & Beautiful Pool Tables.

American Pool Table, six pockets complete, Wooden Bed.	$175 00
Same—Slate	200 00
Pigeon Hole Tables—New, Plain	90 00
Same—New Style, finished in Laurel	100 00

BALLS, CLOTHS, CUES,
And everything appertaining to Billiards.
The well known reputation of our Old Established House is a sure guarantee to the purchaser against misrepresentation. Before purchasing elsewhere we invite the trade and the public to examine our stock and compare the prices.
JACOB STRAHLE & CO.
ja12d2m3p 523 Market street, San Francisco

HURD'S RAZOR BLADE
Axes and Hatchets!
An Invoice of above just received and
FOR SALE LOW.
Shelf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c, &c., at
JOHN R. FOSTER'S,
67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK

MILLER, MARSHALL & CO.,
OF
"OREGON CITY MILLS,"
ANNOUNCE TO THE TRADE THAT THEY ARE now manufacturing Flour with the aid of the best
MIDDLINGS PURIFIERS,
and feel warranted in asserting that our hitherto Extra Manufacture is much improved by the NEW PROCESS, which we believe a fair trial will demonstrate Also, SUPERFINE FLOUR and MILL OFFALS always on hand and quoted at the lowest market rates
Address all orders as above
Oregon City Or. Oct 1st, 1875.

W. J. Q.
(BILLY,)
OAK STREET—near First.

MARKETS.
MARCUS M SPAULDING MORTON M SPAULDING
SPAULDING BROS.
Stalls 1 and 2 Central Market,
Wholesale & Retail Butchers.
FINEST MEATS IN THE MARKET
Free Delivery to all parts of the city

A. H. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market,
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St., near Third,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. Madison and First Streets,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.
E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS
All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

BUSINESS CARDS.

W. W. PIPER,
ARCHITECT.
Office over Home Insurance Co's office, 72 [illegible]

J. B. ROBERTS,
GENERAL STOCK AND MONEY BROKER,
Has Removed to 70 First Street.
Notes discounted Bills negotiated Gold and Gold Dust Bought and Sold.

C. P. FERRY,
(With H W. Plummer & Co.)
COMMISSION STOCK BROKER,
(Members Pacific Stock Board),
No. 1 Nevada Bank Building, San Francisco.
Orders for Purchase or Sale of Stocks will receive prompt attention

NICOLAI & BRO.
Central Planing Mill,
Cor. North Second and E St.
Rustic, Ceiling, Mouldings, [illegible]
Blinds, Brackets, Urns, Tanks, [illegible]
Common Size Doors, Sash and [illegible]
San Francisco Prices. [illegible]

GEORGE MORROW, WILLIAM [illegible]
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON [illegible]
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED
39 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Fr
Refer by permission to A. W Kinney, [illegible] Flouring Mills Salem, Oregon.
s13d6m

BLUE LICK WHISKEY
HAVING BEEN APPOINTED [illegible] for the above celebrated [illegible] Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of it in barrels, half barrels and cases, and am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing [illegible]
H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and [illegible]
No. 147 First, near Taylor st.

P. GOLDSMITH, 247 & 249 Water st., New York. J. LOEWENBERG [illegible]
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG
32 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co's [illegible]
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS' STOCK,
Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, Refrigerators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,
And a Complete Assortment of
HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE

J. W. MILLER & SON,
No. 98 Front Street,
(Opposite Milwain's old stand,)
WILL HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND A general assortment of
STOVES AND TINWARE.
All JOBBING in the line of the above business will be promptly attended to by
OLD JOHN MILLER,
At Reasonable Rates

Salem Flouring Mills Co
SALEM, OREGON,
Millers & Exporters
OF
GRAIN AND FLOUR.
A W KINNEY, Agent Salem
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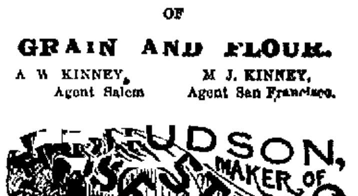

45 First Street, Portland Oregon.

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
SORENSEN & TAYLOR.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING MARCH 3 1876

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FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING Mar 2 1876

Gold in New York 114¼

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 87¼ selling 88¼

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ¼ per cent

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium

Coin Exchange on New York ¾ per cent premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1 per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on New York per cent premium

Gold Bars 800 par

There are few important incidents to note in the local money market and with a tolerably ample supply of available funds in bank and no inconsiderable amount offered by outside parties the first of the month, as usual made more patent the fact that the circulating capital in the country is not by any means large. Common report however is that the great mass of the people are less burdened with debt than they have been before for some years, and that the conservatism in trade matters is having a positive and visible effect in this direction. Remittances from the interior are quite as prompt and comparatively of as great volume as usual at this season

There is a perceptible increase in the demand for loans, and rates, though not advanced are rather firmer. This call, however is met quite readily and no difficulty is found in placing good paper or the hypothecation of any first-class securities.

As the national Congress wears the time away and the great canvass of the country for President approaches, the financial question becomes a common topic in all the leading journals. Though these journals, for the most part, profess a desire to see the government return to a specie basis and "inflationist" and "contractionist" are oft used and oft misused terms, there seems to be a masterly inactivity displayed by the great financial heads, who were going to provide a plain, easy and direct way to resumption and few or none have yet got further along than did the great Greeley who, we believe, said "the way to resume is to resume," or words to that effect

Liverpool Wheat Market.

The following is our special cablegram of wheat quotations, direct from Liverpool to day

LIVERPOOL, March 2, 1876.

OREGONIAN, Portland To day's Liverpool wheat market closed as follows: Oregon wheat, ex warehouse, from 10s 6d per cental. California club ex warehouse from 10s 0d@10s 8d per cental Oregon cargoes, afloat on passage to the United Kingdom, 10s [illegible] 10s 3d per cental. The market is dull. HENRY JUMP & SONS.

Under these figures for Oregon and California club, the quotations for average California wheat would be [illegible] 10d@10s 1d, or an average of 3d@6d lower than Oregon cargoes.

The Produce Market.

There is only a moderate amount of activity in any branch of this department of trade Our Liverpool [illegible], as will be seen, gives but little encouragement to holders of wheat, and it now looks extremely doubtful about there being any appreciation in the English markets before harvest sufficient to affect our home prices There is a considerable movement at this time to get the cargoes ready for vessels at hand and about due, but purchases are not large or frequent Shippers quote about as heretofore during the week, though weakness is an evident feature in the market with a strong disinclination to go beyond $1 65 for any sized lots, while small quantities from wagons are not wanted at more than $1 57@1 60 There is probably not a surplus of more than 12 000@15 000 tons in the hands of farmers in this valley, and 4,000 more east of the mountains.

The trade in oats, mill feed and hay is well sustained with no important fluctuation in prices during the week specially under review. We make a slight reduction in quotations of feed stuffs as large lots are not easily placed at our maximum figures. Apples, potatoes and onions are in brisk demand at quotations, and receipts and shipments foot up larger than average Of apples, Yellow Newtowns are preferred, and of potatoes, the Early Rose. The provision market is more active than last week and some commodities, as choice side meats and lard in bulk are scarce and a brisk inquiry prevails at full rates. Dairy products are duller and quotations put down. The depression in San Francisco discourages the shipment of dairy products, and though some shipments have been made, those not sold prior to arrival will be placed at a margin with difficulty. Hides and tallow are not in heavy receipt and without any special tendency to advance, prices are firm

Wool is not changed and quotations are nominal, but there is some speculation as to the market for this staple in the future. We are in receipt of a late trade circular from New York, which predicts a brisker trade and rather better prices during the coming season than prevailed in 1875 The circular, in noting the sale of 85,000 pounds of Oregon wool, says "These wools are held at prices relatively dearer than fleeces at current rates and hence are not much sought after

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—For fair average lots, $1 62½@$1 65 per cental sacked.

FLOUR—Quotable, best brands $5 00 ₩ bbl; good outside and country brands, $4 75, fine and superfine, $4 00@4 25.

OATS—Surprise, 70c per bushel common,65c black, 62½c

BARLEY—Choice brewing $1 35@1 40 feed $1 25 @1 30 ₩ cwt.

MILL FEED—Bran, $20@22 ₩ ton shorts $27 50@$30, chopped, middlings, etc $35@40; oil cake meal $40.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter solid 15@20c ₩ ℔ brine, 20@23c, roll, 20@22c fancy dairy 35@40c, cheese, quotable at 18@20 ₩ ℔

EGGS—Quotable at 18@20c ₩ dozen

CHICKENS—Full grown $3 50@4 00 ₩ doz

POTATOES—Common 65@70c choice 75c ₩ bushel

ONIONS—As to quality $1 25@1 75 ₩ 100 ℔s

HAY—Choice timothy baled $16@$18 loose $15 wild $10

DRIED APPLES—In sacks 7c in kegs 7½c ₩ ℔.

RIPE FRUITS—Apples packed for shipping Winesaps, $1 25 Yellow Newtowns and Pippins $1 50@1 75 other varieties $1@1 25 ₩ box pears $1 50@2.

FRESH MEATS—Beef dressed 5@5½c ₩ ℔ on foot, 1¾@2½c dressed hogs 6@6½c ₩ ℔ mutton sheep $2 50@3 ₩ head

LARD—Oregon made fresh in tins 15c ₩ ℔ in kegs 15c

DRIED PLUMS—With pits [illegible] pitless [illegible] ₩ ℔

BACON—Hams choice 15@17c common to good 12½@15c ₩ ℔ sides 12@13c shoulders 8c

HIDES AND FURS—We quote best selected hides at 13c ₩ ℔ culls [illegible] green [illegible] elk [illegible] 16c ₩ ℔ deer 18@30c ₩ ℔ for dried and 40c each green mink skins $1 50 each otter $1 50 each beaver $1 [illegible] $1 [illegible]

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO March 2. Flour—Superfine $4 25@4 75 extra $5@5 50 for shipping and $5 75@6 for jobbing lots

Wheat—Shipping $1 82½@1 87½ milling $1 90@1 92½

Barley—Feed $1 [illegible] brewing $1 [illegible] Chevalier $1 [illegible]

Oats—Feed $2 10@2 [illegible] freight to [illegible]

Silver coin [illegible] per cent discount brokers buying price

Liverpool wheat market to day 9s [illegible] for average California [illegible]

Shipping Intelligence.

The bark Strathelon has her cargo nearly discharged She is reported in the market for business

The bark Dawn is receiving a cargo of wheat at Central wharf

The Oriflamme is [illegible] wheat at [illegible] wharf

The barkentine Tam O'Shanter which arrived this morning is discharging a [illegible] cargo of merchandise at Flanders wharf

The British iron bark Dunearn Castle arrived in port this morning and moored at McCraken's wharf where she will discharge ballast.

The British ship Hindostan is about due here and the Samuel Watts is also nearly due at Astoria

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1—Sailed—Bark Adelaide Cooper Port Ludlow bktn C L Taylor Pt Townsend schr Laura May Coos Bay str Colorado, Yokohama str City of New York, Panama,

REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION

A Republican State Convention is hereby called to convene in the city of Portland Wednesday May [illegible] 1876 at [illegible] A M to select six delegates to the National Republican Convention and to nominate [illegible] judge of the supreme court in the second third and fifth judicial districts, for prosecuting attorneys for the several judicial districts, three presidential electors and a candidate for representative in congress and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the convention

It is recommended that primary and county conventions in the several counties be held as follows Primary conventions on Wednesday April 19th and county conventions on Wednesday April 26th or at such other times as the county committees may appoint

The following is the apportionment of delegates to the said convention upon the basis of the Republican vote for representative in congress in 1874

Baker	[illegible]	Linn	[illegible]
Benton	[illegible]	Marion	[illegible]
Clackamas	[illegible]	Multnomah	[illegible]
Clatsop	[illegible]	Polk	[illegible]
Columbia	[illegible]	Tillamook	[illegible]
Coos	[illegible]	Union	[illegible]
Curry	[illegible]	Umatilla	[illegible]
Douglas	[illegible]	Wasco	[illegible]
Grant	[illegible]	Washington	[illegible]
Jackson	[illegible]	Yamhill	[illegible]
Josephine	[illegible]		
Lake	[illegible]	Total	[illegible]
Lane	[illegible]		

In making this call for a Republican State Convention the State Central Committee realize the fact that too much importance cannot be attached to preliminary operations This being a government of the people by the people for the people the agents or officers of the government should be in accord with the people According to the general accepted plan of selecting candidates, the first steps are taken in our primary county and State conventions These form the ground work of political organization upon which the whole superstructure must stand or fall If honest men desire honest officials is it asking too much that they lay aside for a day all other business affairs and devote the time necessary to select proper persons to attend county and State conventions?

In view of these considerations and of the important interests at stake we earnestly appeal to all legal voters who are in sympathy with the principles of the Republican party regardless of personal likes and dislikes to rally at the primaries and see to it that none but true men are entrusted with the business of preparing for the coming political campaign Select men who are not only true themselves in the broadest sense of that term but men of discernment, men who can and will choose wisely for the good of the people in defiance of "rings" and cliques

It is unnecessary at this time to reiterate in this call the principles of the Republican party its glorious record is still fresh in the memory of an enlightened public it is sound upon all the great principles affecting our national existence It is the party of progress and development It exposes corruption wherever found and inflicts punishment upon conspirators, fearful and sudden, without respect of person or position, it favors the universal enlightenment of the people without trammel of creed or ism and its banner is found in the van leading on the hosts of reformers in all that tends to higher civilization and enlarged freedom

L S SCOTT, Chairman

J C MORELAND, Secretary pro tem

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N Langell	Jacksonville	C McMorris P M	Weston
J W Roland	Jefferson	Mahoit Bros	Woodburn
		C E Treacy	Yoncalla

Washington Territory.

Chas. Brady	Bruceport	Postmaster	PortTownsend
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G J Hogue, P M	Claquato		
J C Davenport	Colfax	W F Taylor	San Juan
Postmaster	Dayton	Pumphrey & Young	Seattle
T Johnson	Goldendale		
E G Ingalls	Kalama	Hill Harmon	Steilacoom
M P Callender	Knappton	I. Meeker	Pioneer
J S Conner	La Conner	E F Eddings	Vancouver
Miller & Co	Lewis River	J. B Lewis	Walla Walla
Crosby & Lowe	Olympia	W N Smith	Waitsburg
JohnCrellin, Jr	Oysterville	Postmaster	Yakima

POND'S EXTRACT

"Hear, for I will speak of excellent things."

POND'S EXTRACT—The great Vegetable Pain Destroyer. Has been in use over thirty years, and for cleanliness and prompt curative virtues cannot be excelled

CHILDREN. No family can afford to be without Pond's Extract. Accidents, Bruises, Contusions, Cuts, Sprains, are relieved almost instantly by external application Promptly relieves pains of Burns, Scalds, Excoriations, Chafings, Old Sores, Boils, Felons, Corns, etc Arrests inflammation, reduces swellings, stops bleeding, removes discoloration and heals rapidly

FEMALE WEAKNESSES It always relieves pain in the back and loins fullness and pressing pain in the head nausea vertigo

IN LEUCORRHOEA it has no equal All kinds of ulcerations to which ladies are subject are promptly cured Fuller details in book accompanying each bottle.

PILES—blind or bleeding meet prompt relief and ready cure No case however chronic or obstinate can long resist its regular use

VARICOSE VEINS It is the only sure cure

KIDNEY DISEASES. It has no equal for permanent cure

BLEEDING from any cause For this it is a specific. It has saved hundreds of lives when all other remedies failed to arrest bleeding, from nose, stomach, lungs, and elsewhere

TOOTHACHE, Earache, Neuralgia and **Rheumatism** are all alike relieved, and often permanently cured

PHYSICIANS of all schools who are acquainted with Pond's Extract of Witch Hazel recommend it in their practice We have letters of commendation from hundreds of Physicians many of whom order it for use in their own practice In addition to the foregoing they order its use for Swellings of all kinds Quinsy, Sore Throat, Inflamed Tonsils, simple and chronic Diarrhoea, Catarrh (for which it is a specific) Chilblains, Frosted Feet, Stings of Insects, Musquitoes, etc Chapped Hands, Face, and indeed all manner of skin diseases

TOILET USE Removes Soreness, Roughness and Smarting, heals Cuts, Eruptions and Pimples It revives [illegible] and refreshes while wonderfully improving the Complexion

TO FARMERS—Pond's Extract No Stock Breeder, no Livery Man can afford to be without it It is used by all the leading Livery Stables Street Railroads and first Horsemen in New York City It has no equal for Sprains Harness or Saddle Chafings Stiffness Scratches Swellings Cuts Lacerations Bleedings Pneumonia Colic, Diarrhoea Chills Colds &c Its range of action is wide and the relief it affords is so prompt that it is invaluable in every Farm yard as well as in every Farm house Let it be tried once and you will never be without it

CAUTION! Pond's Extract has been imitated The genuine article has the words Pond's Extract blown in each bottle It is prepared by the only persons living who ever knew how to prepare it properly Refuse all other preparations of Witch Hazel This is the only article used by Physicians and in the hospitals of this country and Europe

HISTORY and Uses of Pond's Extract, in pamphlet form sent free on application to

POND'S EXTRACT COMPANY, 98 Maiden Lane, New York.

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

OREGON

Baker Co
Auburn
*Baker City
Clarksville
Express Ranch
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
Mormon Basin
Pine Valley
Rye Valley
Sparta
Wingville

Benton
Alsea Valley
Little Elk
Corvallis
Kings Valley
Little Elk
Monroe
Newport
[illegible]
Philomath
[illegible]
Yaquina

Clackamas
Beaver
Canby
Clackamas
Clear Creek
Damascus
Eagle Creek
Glad Tidings
Highland
Molalla
Milla
Milwaukie
Needy
New Era
Norton
*Oregon City
Oswego
Sandy
Springwater
Union Mills
Zion

Clatsop.
*Astoria
Clifton
Jewell
Knappa
Olney
Skipanon
Seaside House
Westport

Coos
Central City
Coaled
Coquille
Coos City
Dora
Empire City
Enchanted Prairie
Fairview
Henryville,
Hermansville
Iowa Slough
*Marshfield
Ott,
Randolph
Sitkin
Sitkum
Utter City

Columbia
Columbia City
Clatskanie
Marshland
Rainier
Riverside
St Helens
Scappoose

Curry.
Chetco
Ellensburg
Port Orford

Douglas
Camas Valley
Cleveland
Coles Valley
N Canyonville,
Drain
Elkton
Galesville,
Gardiner
Kellogg,
Looking Glass
Myrtle Creek
*Oakland
Pass Creek
*Roseburg,
Scottsburg,
Ten Mile
Umpqua City
Wilbur,
Yoncalla

Grant.
Alvord
*Canyon City
Camp Watson
Camp Harney
Dayville
John Day City
Mount Vernon
Prairie City
Parkersville
[illegible]

Jackson
Applegate
Ashland Mills
Birron
Brownsborough
Central Point
Eagle Point
Grants Pass
*Jacksonville
Phoenix
Rock Point
Sams Valley
Table Rock
Willow Springs
Woodville

Josephine
Kirby
Leland
Slate Creek
Waldo
Murphy

Lane
Belknap Springs
Cottage Grove
Coast Fork
Camas Creek
Cartwrights
Chesher
Crow
Dexter
*Eugene City
Franklin
Gedon
Irving
Junction
Long Tom
Mohawk
McKenzie Bridge
Pleasant Hill
Siuslaw
Spencer Creek,
Springfield
Trent
Willamette Forks

Lake.
Antler
Bonanza
Chewaukan
Drews Valley
Goose Lake
Linkville
Langell Valley
Lost River
Morganville
Silver Lake
Sprague River
Summer
Tule Lake
White Hall
Yainax

Linn.
*Albany
Big Prairie
*Brownsville,
Crawfordsville
Diamond Hill
Fox Valley
Cross Ridge
Waterloo
*Harrisburg
Halsey
Jordan
Lebanon
Miller
Mount Pleasant
Newbern
Peoria
Pine
Scio
Soda Springs,
Shedds
Sodaville
Sweethome
Tangent

Marion.
Aurora,
Aumsville
Buttville
Butte Creek,
Fairfield
Gervais
Hubbard's
Jefferson
Marion
Monitor
Newellsville,
*Salem,
Silverton,
Stayton
St. Paul,
Sublimity
Turner
Woodburn,

Multnomah.
East Portland
*Portland
Powells Valley
Sauvies Island
St Johns
Williams Slough

Polk
Bethel
Buena Vista
Dallas
Ela
Elk Horn
Grand Ronde
Independence
Lincoln
Luckiamute
Lewisville
Monmouth
Perrydale
Rickreall
Zena

Tillamook
Garibaldi
Kilchis
Nehalem
Netarts
Nestockton
Tillamook
Trask

Umatilla.
Butter Creek
Heppner
Meadowville
Lena
Milton
Midway
Pilot Rock
Pendleton
*Umatilla
Weston
Willow Forks

Union.
Cove
Island City
*La Grande,
North Powder
Orodell
Sparta
Sand Ridge
Pritchard
Summerville
Union
Wallowa

Wasco
Antelope
Bake Oven
Camp Polk
Bridge Creek
Deschutes
Fossil
Hay Creek
Hood River
Olex
Prineville
Mitchell
Mt. Hood
Scotts
Spanish Hollow,
*The Dalles
Tygh Valley
Upper Ochoco
Warm Springs
Wasco
Willoughby

Washington.
Beaverton
Cedar Mill
Cornelius,
Dilley
*Forest Grove,
Gales Creek
Gaston,
Glencoe
Greenville
Hillsboro,
Joppa
Middleton
Mountain Dale
Peake
Sholls Ferry
Taylors Ferry,
Tualatin
Wapato
West Union,

Yamhill.
Amity,
Bellevue,
Carlton
Dayton,
*Lafayette
*McMinnville,
North Yamhill
St Joe
Sheridan
West Chehalem
Wheatland,
Newberg

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Clallam Co.
Neah Bay
New Dungeness
Port Angeles,

Clarke.
Battle Ground
Brush Prairie
Lewis River,
Pioneer
Stoughton
Union Ridge,
*Vancouver,
Washougal,

Chehalis.
Cedarville,
Chehalis Point,
Elma
Hoquiam,
Montesano
Oakville
Satsop
Sharon

Columbia.
Dayton
Pataha Prairie
Tukanon

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock,
Carrollton
Freeport
Kalama,
Lower Cowlitz
Martins Bluff
Monticello
Mt Coffin,
Oak Point,
Olequa
Pekin
Silver Lake

Island.
Coupeville
Coveland
Utsalady

Jefferson.
Port Discovery
Port Ludlow
*Port Townsend

King.
Black River
Dwamish
Fall City
*Seattle
Slaughter
Snoqualmie
Squak
White River

Kitsap
Blakely
Port Madison
Port William
Port Orchard,
Seabeck
Teekalet.

Klickitat.
Block House
Columbus
Goldendale,
Klickitat City
White Salmon

Lewis.
Boisfort
Chehalis.
Cowlitz
Claquato,
Little Falls,
Glenden
Meadow Brook
Mossy Rock
Napavine
Newaukum
Silver Creek
Skookum Chuck,
Winlock

Mason.
Arcadia
Oakland
Skokomish
Sherwood's Mills

Pierce.
Ellis
Lake View
Puyallup
*Steilacoom
Sumner
New Tacoma.
*Tacoma

Pacific.
Brookfield
Bruceport,
Chinook
Knappton
Oysterville,
Riverside
South Bend
Unity
Walton
Woodard's Landing

Snohomish.
Lowell
Mukilteo
Snohomish
Tulalip

Skamania.
Cascades
Collins Landing,

Stevens.
Chewelah
Crab Creek,
Fort Colville,
Four Lakes
Owensburgh
Pine Grove,
Rock Creek,
Rosalia
Spokane Bridge
Spokane Falls
Union Flat,
Walker's Prairie

Thurston.
Beaver
Miami Prairie,
*Olympia
Tenino
Tumwater,
Yelm

Wakiakum.
Cathlamet,
Eagle Cliff
Skamokawa
Waterford

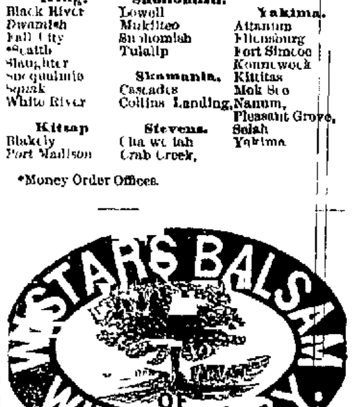
Walla Walla.
Alpowa,
Burksville
*Walla Walla,
Wallula,
*Waitsburg

Whatcom.
Cedar Grove
Chehalis
Lidalgo
La Conner
Lehmbl
Lopez,
Orcas Island
Samish
Semiahmoo
Skagit
Trudder
Whatcom,
Guemas

Whitman.
Clear Creek
Colfax
Ewartsville,
Hitchville
Palouse,
Steptoe.

Yakima.
Attanum
Ellensburg
Fort Simcoe
Konnewock
Kittitas
Mok See
Nanum,
Pleasant Grove,
Selah
Yakima.

*Money Order Offices.


WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

COUGHS, HOARSENESS INFLUENZA

Sore Throat [illegible] Whooping Cough Croup, Liver Complaint Bronchitis Asthma Bleeding of the Lungs and every affection of the throat lungs and chest are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry

This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind as is the case with most preparations but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation thus removing the cause of the complaint

CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED

by a timely resort to this standard remedy as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors None genuine unless signed I. Butts on the wrapper SETH W FOWLE & SONS Proprietors, Boston sold by REDINGTON HOSTETTER & Co San Francisco and by Druggists generally

THE CANVASS FOR

SAMUEL'S PORTLAND DIRECTORY

FOR 1876 has begun and will be pushed forward with all the energy and accuracy that have characterized the former issues of this publication Something entirely new will be introduced making it the most useful Book for reference ever issued in Oregon Be sure and see our plan before making advertising contracts Don't take anything from heresay but see the Compiler in person

L SAMUEL Compiler,

5 Washington street corner Front.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept subject to check at sight

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds prompt remitted

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange

(Sight and Telegraphic) for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK,

ST LOUIS, CHICAGO

Bills of Exchange,

Drawn in the usual way for any sum desired on

LONDON HONG KONG,

PARIS, BERLIN

FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President. HENRY FAILING

Cashier JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..........$2,000,000

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000 000.

HEAD OFFICE—3 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES

In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.

AGENCIES

In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.

Exchange for Sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

FREDK. TOWNSEND, Acting Manager

LAW CARDS.

ELLIS G. HUGHES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Room 1 Ankeny's Building Portland

HUELAT & EASTHAM,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
PORTLAND—in Opitz's new Brick 89 First street.
OREGON CITY—Charman's Brick up stairs

SYL. C SIMPSON JNO B WALDO
SIMPSON & WALDO,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
No 12 Dekum's Building

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building corner First and Ash Streets Portland

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,

Cor. Front and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.

PERKINS & COGGAN, Proprietors.

The only First-Class Fire Proof Hotel in the City

CONTAINING 100 WELL-FURNISHED ROOMS

Free Coach to and from the House.

CLARENDON HOTEL,

ZIEBER & KNOWLES,

Proprietors,

Opposite the Railroad and Steamship Offices,

Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

Free Coach to and from the House.

South Fourth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the assessment made by Ordinance No 1732 for the improvement of South Fourth street in the manner provided by Ordinances No 1704 and 1712 on each of the following described lots fronting upon that part of South Fourth street lying between Lincoln and Caruthers streets as well as those liable for a proportionate share of improving the intersections of streets running at right angles therewith and remaining unpaid at this date is due and payable at the office of the City Treasurer in United States gold and silver coin and unless paid within fifteen days from the date hereof the Common Council will order warrants issued for the collection thereof

Block	Lot	Owner	Assessm't
19	5 6, 7 8	J E Vansant	$100 90
18	7, 8	Mrs S A Joyce	50 01
	6	L H Lewis	27 08
	5	J K Walt	28 01
17	5 6 7 8	Arthur Fable	[illegible]
22	1 2 3 4	Mrs Minerva Carter	[illegible]
23	1 2,	F J W Stemme	55 71
	3 4	Estate of C F Wiegand	55 7[illegible]
24	[illegible]	S A Stansbury	83 06
	[illegible] 1 2	L Hallbock	[illegible]
	4	H L Darling	23 [illegible]
			$6 [illegible] 1

By order of the Common Council

W S CALDWELL Auditor and Clerk

February 28 1876 [illegible]

State Treasurer's Third Notice.

TREASURER'S OFFICE
SALEM Feb [illegible] 1876

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds in the Treasury for the payment of the following State Warrants issued in 1874 [illegible] Nos 1185 1174 1186 1190 1191 1181 [illegible] 1188 118[illegible] [illegible] Interest on the above warrants will cease from this date

Also the holders of warrants Nos [illegible] and 1357 are informed that they were advertised January 21 1876 and that interest ceased thereon at that time A H BROWN State Treasurer

f 9d1w

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon Washington and Idaho Territories we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world through our own and connecting Expresses at Greatly Reduced rates

COLLECTIONS MADE and Commissions for Purchase of Goods etc etc will receive prompt attention

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired

WELLS, FARGO & CO

ASSESSMENT.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON THE 28th day of February A D 1876 an Assessment (No [illegible]) of [illegible] cents on each share of the capital stock of the Oregon Quartz Mill and Mining Company was levied payable on or before the 9th day of March 1876 at the Secretary's office Room No 8 in Dekum's Building Portland, Oregon

H H NORTHUP Secretary O Q M & M Co

Portland, March 1, 1876 m2d10t

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug 2d, 1874, at 9 A M

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),

As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	7 10 P
Roseburg	5 00 A M	Portland	4 15 P

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	1 50 P M	Albany	8 25 P M.
Albany	[illegible] A M	Portland	10 05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	[illegible] A M	Junction	6 00 P M
Junction	[illegible] A M	Portland	5 15 P M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Sup't.

E P ROGERS Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11 30 A M	Tacoma	5 00 P M
Tacoma	7 0[illegible] A M	Kalama	1 30 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for all points on Columbia River

At Tenino with stages for Olympia

At Tacoma with Steamers for Seattle Olympia and all other points on Puget Sound.

On Saturday and Wednesday at 6 A M with steamers for Port Townsend Victoria Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River

And on the 10th and 25th of each month for SAN FRANCISCO with Pacific Mail Steamship Co's first class Iron Screw Steamship

CITY OF PANAMA.

Through Fare from Portland to San Francisco

Cabin $35 00 | Steerage $12 00

Through Tickets for sale at the office of the O S N Co Portland Or

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.

H W FAIRWEATHER General Ticket Agent.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No 1729.

AN ORDINANCE DEFINING THE DUTIES OF the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland and fixing the amount of his bond and compensation

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The duties of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland are such as are prescribed by the city charter and by ordinance

Section 2 The Auditor's office shall be kept open on the usual business days from 9 A M until 4 o'clock P M

Section 3 The Auditor shall keep proper records and books of accounts showing all his doings as Auditor and Clerk, and shall keep and preserve all books papers and documents not properly in the custody of any other officer of the city

Section 4 The Auditor and Clerk shall give bond with good and sufficient sureties to be approved by the Mayor in the sum of twenty five thousand Dollars conditioned for the faithful discharge of the duties of his office The Mayor is hereby made the custodian of said bond

Section 5 The salary of the Auditor and Clerk shall be twenty four hundred dollars per annum to date from the first day of January, 1876 and be payable monthly

Section 6 Ordinance No 168 entitled "An Ordinance prescribing certain duties of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland and fixing his salary" and Ordinances amending the same and Ordinance No 1005 entitled An Ordinance requiring a bond from the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland are hereby repealed

Passed the Common Council February 16 1876.

W S CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 18 1876

J A CHAPMAN Mayor

f[illegible]

Ordinance No 1730

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE OREGON Central Railroad Co to lay a side track in South Fourth street

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The Oregon Central Railroad Co are hereby authorized to lay a rail track in South Fourth street from Block No 19 Caruthers Addition to connect with the main line of their road at any point not further south than the south side line of Grant street under the conditions and restrictions hereinafter named

Section 2 Said company shall not obstruct said street or any part thereof by depositing freight of any kind thereon or allow cars to stand upon said track so as to impede or prevent travel along Grant or Lincoln streets or the easterly portion of South Fourth street and shall keep that portion of South Fourth street adjacent to said block in good repair Provided That the Common Council may at any time order said track removed in which case said Company shall remove the same and place the street in good condition

Section 3 Ordinance No 1187 entitled An Ordinance granting to R. H. Towler the right of way to lay a railway track in South Fourth street is hereby repealed

Passed the Common Council February 16, 1876.

W S CALDWELL Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 18 1876

J A CHAPMAN Mayor

fe[illegible]

Ordinance No. 1734.

AN ORDINANCE TO PREVENT THE INTRODUCTION of Liquor into the City Jail

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 No person shall introduce or take into the city jail, or deliver to any prisoner confined therein any wine spirituous or malt liquor except by permission of the Chief of Police or upon the prescription of a practising physician

Section 2 Any person violating the provisions of this ordinance shall upon conviction before the police judge be fined not less than five nor more than fifty dollars or imprisonment in said jail not less than three nor more than twenty days

Passed the Common Council February 16, 1876

W S CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 18 1876

J A CHAPMAN, Mayor

fe2 d15t

Ordinance No 1735.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the General Fund

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The following sums are hereby appropriated out of the General Fund to the several objects [illegible] to be expended under the provisions of Ordinance No 1118 or to such other manner as the Common Council may by ordinances provide

For pay of City Assessor, nine hundred and ninety two dollars

For chain bearers and other assistants to the City Surveyor [illegible] dollars

For improvement of streets in front of public property [illegible] dollars

For grading setting out trees repairs and other improvements of the public grounds one thousand dollars

[illegible]

Passed the Common Council [illegible] 1876

W S CALDWELL Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 18 1876

J A CHAPMAN Mayor

fe[illegible]

Ordinance No 1736

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION [illegible]

[illegible]

Passed the Common Council February 16 1876

W S CALDWELL Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 18 1876

J A CHAPMAN Mayor

fe20d[illegible]

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S Steamer

AJAX.

FRED BOLLES Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port

THURSDAY, MARCH 9, 1876,

At 2 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets.

GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,

TUESDAY, MARCH 7, 1876,

At 5 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner of F and Front streets

GEO W WEIDLER, Agent,

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

VIA TACOMA

THE FIRST CLASS IRON STEAMSHIP

CITY OF PANAMA.

Passengers for San Francisco via Victoria will leave Portland per steamer Emma Hayward on WEDNESDAY, MARCH 1, AT 6 A. M.

THROUGH FARE from Portland to San Francisco

Cabin $35 00 | Steerage $12 00

Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets up stairs

Through Tickets sold to China Sandwich Islands, Australia New Zealand Panama and New York

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER JAN. 31ST until further notice the Steamer E. N. COOKE will leave her dock, foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P M for Oregon City

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at Portland at 7.30, connecting at Canemah on Monday and Thursday of each week.

Rates of Freight Greatly Reduced,

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch

J. D BILES Agent.

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Lon[illegible] Wharf, between Washington and A[illegible] streets as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M

FOR ALBANY—Monday Tuesday Thursday and Friday, at 6 A M

FOR CORVALLIS and HARRISBURG—Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Washington streets

FRANK T DODGE, Agent,

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A M

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M

FOR SEATTLE—Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M

For KNAPPA—Thursday, at 6 A M

J C AINSWORTH, President.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS T. GRAY, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF ALder Street for Vancouver at 2:30 P. M.

Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P M., daily, except Sundays.

Ordinance No. 1731.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORISING A DEVIATION from the plan for improving that part of Pine street lying between Fourth street and the Willamette river by putting in a sewer

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 Due notice thereof having been given, the Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to deviate from and modify the contract heretofore entered into for laying a pipe sewer in Pine street under the provisions of Ordinance No 1640 entitled "An Ordinance to provide for the time and manner of improving that part of Pine street lying between Fourth street and the Willamette river by putting in a sewer at the expense of the property benefited so as to provide for constructing said sewer from the westline of Second street to the west line of Fourth street of Terra Cotta pipe twelve inches in diameter instead of nine inches as by said ordinance provided so as to admit of an extension of said sewer to the west line of Sixth street

Section 2 Said Committee are hereby authorized to make such regulations as to the manner of doing said work and the time of completion as they may deem to be for the best interest of all concerned

Passed the Common Council February 16 1876

W S CALDWELL Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 18 1876

J A CHAPMAN Mayor

fe2 d15t

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE, THAT ON THE twenty fifth day of February A D 1876 a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Thomas Frazer of the city of Portland in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at [illegible] Building Portland Oregon before [illegible] Register on the tenth day [illegible]

DANIEL [illegible] MALARKEY U S Marshal as Messenger

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COpartnership heretofore existing between James G Fairfowl and John A Brown doing business under the firm name of Fairfowl & Brown has been dissolved and that I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by John A Brown in the name of said firm or otherwise

JAMES G FAIRFOWL

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COpartnership heretofore existing between J G Fairfowl and J A Brown under the firm name of Fairfowl & Brown has been mutually dissolved and that I will not be responsible for any debts hereafter contracted by James G Fairfowl in the name of said firm or otherwise

J A BROWN

Portland Feb [illegible] 1876 fe23d?w

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